

Database for Captive Elephants and their Mahouts in Andaman

**Protocol &
Significance**

**Surendra Varma,
David Abraham and
Rajendra Hasbhavi**

**Elephants in Captivity-
CUPA/ANCF: Technical
Report-11a**



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Surendra Varma¹, David Abraham² and Rajendra Hasbhavi³

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Preface

Andaman has about 99 elephants distributed across different management regimes. The captive elephant research team of Asian Nature Conservation Foundation (ANCF) and Compassion Unlimited Plus Action (CUPA) collected data on captive conditions of elephants. This led to two benefits: welfare status of elephants and their mahouts across different management regimes in Andaman was now known. Fact sheets or profiles with selected features or parameters were developed. It is assumed this data base consisting of fact sheets for individual elephants and mahouts may act as a source of information for laymen and scientists, animal keepers and department officers, to access basic details of the elephants. In addition, the profile may act as a set format to follow as well as being an official layout for the way the data must be retrieved, categorizing of the elephants according to where they are housed, physical characteristics and health reports.

In the first section, this document describes the procedures and benefits of creating a profile for each animal and their mahout/cawadi in Andaman. Each profile deals with the goals, parameters, descriptive features, graphical features, body measurements and details of mahout/cawadi. Section two provides a list of elephants kept under different management regimes. This section is based on elephants reported from different regimes and this arrangement is based on the order of welfare (better to bad) status which emerged through the investigation of captive elephants for the Island. Section three presents the profiles of all the elephants visited and investigated for Andaman the profiles are organized based on the serial number given to the elephants when visited individually.

We assume that creating a fact sheet or profile is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity and this experience and knowledge of Andaman may form a model for other states where captive elephants are kept under different management regimes.

Acknowledgements

The support provided by the Andaman Nicobar Forest Department (The Department of Environment & Forests) to develop this data base are very considerable and we wish to express our earnest gratitude to the Divisional Forest officers, Range Forest Officers, Veterinary assistants and others associated with the department. The officials from the Andaman and Nicobar Islands Forest and Plantation Development Corporation (ANIFPDC) and a private elephant owner of the island showed considerable interests in this investigation. Dr. George Verghese inputs, with his vast experience and knowledge of elephants in the island, improve the quality of details presented in this document. Suparna Ganguly and Sujata, S. R. of Compassion Unlimited Plus Action (CUPA) provided critical inputs. Ramesh Belagere and Nirupa Rao provided layout and editorial supports.

Section 1:
Developing fact sheets (profiles) for captive elephants and their keepers

Protocol and Significance

ABSTRACT

It is clear that the captive elephant policy and situation in India needs to be changed and modified. The lack of knowledge or a central database was identified as one of the major problems regarding the management of captive elephants in India. A survey on captive elephants and their mahouts was conducted all over India. It was a vast and complex job that took up an immense amount of time and manpower. During the survey, an additional benefit was identified in having a simple and accessible overview of captive elephant locations, actual numbers, and the management system or lack of the same that surrounded it. The collective efforts of the entire captive elephant research team led to developing a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant. The objective of the captive elephant profiles is to create a comprehensive and complete database that would be easy to refer and use. This may also provide scope or motivation for updating the information collected; which would make the database remain valid for a substantial period. The obvious benefit of individual profiles is that the information available on these animals may collectively provide an insight on population status, sex ratio and other such relevant information. The profiles give information not only on the distribution of captive elephants in the state but also on the distribution of elephants between institutions. With this, it may now be possible to make a reliable prediction on the current captive elephant population status or growth in the state, and whether this condition alters, in time, with ageing animals. The first step towards the final format is to come up with a structure that will provide easy and comprehensive information. It will have to be user friendly and easily understood by all readers and concerned individuals or institutions.

The parameters and associated aspects were made into a template. There were two templates made, one for males and one for females and there could be other types as well. The profile has four different categories which are descriptive features, graphical features, measurements and the details on Mahout/cawadi. The parameters in the category of descriptive features specify not only the descriptive background of the elephant, but also features such as physical state, work routine, food and behaviour. Under graphical features, an extra dimension has been added to the profiles by including photos. This helps not only to identify the elephant, but offers several other insights as well. Measurements displayed as figures may help make an assessment in the elephant's growth and health status. The mahouts and/or cawadies are an integral part of a captive elephant's life and several parameters about them are included in the profile. It is believed that creating a fact sheet (profile) is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity. Updating information is a long term process and there should be motivation, reason and resources to do so. Our study has initiated the process of creating fact sheets or profiles for captive elephants and the process has to be continued.

Introduction

It is clear that the captive elephant policy and situation in India needs to be changed and modified (Bist et. al., 2001). The first step therefore, is to enable policy makers to have a comprehensive overview, so that viable proposals for improvement in existing management regimes and Ownership Laws can become an instrument to safeguard the welfare and conservation potential of these magnificent giants. Detailed survey of all captive elephants in India is a project that has never been attempted before. By default, this meant that it was a step in the unknown. A procedure had to be developed and the institutions housing captive elephants needed to be located. This was a tremendous task. Often, lists of elephants in the offices of the State Wildlife Departments were outdated and irrelevant. This meant going with a rough idea and then creating a new database. Lack of an established network, database or other forms of reference for information on the captive elephant population was the major hurdle. This lack of a central database was identified as one of the major problems regarding the management of captive elephants in Andaman and across India.

Keeping this in mind, a questionnaire was developed over two consecutive workshops, comprising of all personnel involved with elephant keeping, forest camp managers, veterinarians, biologists, researchers and NGOs (Varma, 2009). A data sheet was developed and a survey conducted in Andaman as a pilot project. This was later extended all over India. It was a vast and complex job that took up an immense amount of time and manpower. However, what happens when the monumental task of surveying all captive elephants in India is undertaken for the first time? First of all, one ends up with an amount of data, the sheer size of which is so voluminous that it would take several researchers, volunteers and other dedicated people years to process, at different levels. Secondly, the data collected turns out to be a virtual goldmine of information, so complete and valuable that it could serve for more than just scientific reports. During the survey, an additional benefit was identified in having a simple and accessible overview of captive elephant locations, actual numbers, and the management system or lack of the same that surrounded it. The collective efforts of the entire captive elephant research team led to developing a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant.

The Profiles

It became clear that part of the data from the survey could and should be used to create a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant and its handler and this information could be used for future purposes of monitoring, management and possibly making changes in current policies governing captive elephants.

Goal

The final objective of the Andaman profiles is to create a comprehensive and complete database that would be easy to refer and use. This may also provide scope or motivation for updating the information collected, which would make the data base valid for a substantial period. It will provide basic information to all individuals and institutions that have an interest in captive elephants without having to fall back on other sources. The information for these profiles has been derived from the Management Survey data. To make sure the profiles did not become too extensive, a selection of all the important survey parameters needed to be identified and short listed. However, this meant that the selection of the most important components needed to be made without leaving out anything that could be considered critical for the elephant's welfare and for the final relevance of the profiles.

This reflects in 1: number of parameters selected
 2: the information given on each individual elephant

Since this is the first time an attempt of this nature has been made, there may be lacunae and the fact that the population is not static means that the record of profiles is dynamic; new elephants need to be added when introduced to the captive population. Existing elephants that are on record need their status to be updated as deceased, gifted, purchased or transferred from the state or freshly acquired from trade.

The benefits of having profiles

The benefits of the profiles are numerous. The obvious benefit individually is the information available on a given animal and collectively it may provide insight on population status, sex ratio and other such relevant information. Furthermore it is now possible to access basic information on individual elephants which will help to strengthen knowledge about their specific status or even health conditions. Information on an individual elephant's behaviour, for instance, can provide useful knowledge on the risks involved in handling the animal.

There are many other benefits as well. The profiles give information not only on the distribution of captive elephants in the state, but also on the distribution of elephants between institutions (Table 1). There is now also a clear available record on the division between sexes (Table 1), including vital information on the reproductive status. By combining all this information with the listing of different age classes (Table 1) it may be now possible to make a reliable prediction on the current captive elephant population status or growth in the state, and whether this condition may alter in time, with ageing animals.

Table 1: Divisions in sex, age class and institution (Source: Andaman survey data)

Classification	Numbers	Percentage
Sex: Male	23	24
Female	72	76
Type: FD	74	78
F&PDC	18	19
Private	3	3

As the captive elephants in the state have just undergone a detailed investigation, it is now possible to state the exact numbers in captivity, the status of their welfare, budgets needed for management to improve on the scale of individual institutions, regions, states and eventually the entire country. Additionally, by combining different parameters it is possible to come up with a pattern of keeping elephants or their working conditions or even body or health conditions across different management regimes. The outcome may indicate that there are apparent relations between two or more parameters.

These anticipated links between different parameters could form the nucleus of the management, knowledge for current and future research. Combining information of appearance (e.g. pigmentation or injuries or body condition) with housing or food conditions may lead to understanding more about the true status and significance of inter-linked parameters. In conclusion, the benefit of these profiles is diverse on various levels and their usability will only grow over time when consistent record keeping is maintained.

Procedure

As mentioned earlier, the profiles should be comprehensive. To achieve this, it may be necessary to use only those parameters that reveal the basic background of the elephant. It should however be complete to a point whereby a preliminary assessment can be made about the animal. If this leads to the need for further information, the animal in question is to be visited or full details about it through the entire data sheet need to be accessed.

Structure

The first step towards the final format was to come up with a structure that would provide easy and comprehensive information. It would have to be user friendly, easily understood by all readers, concerned individuals and institutions. As captive elephants live under various institutions each with its own specific management regime, each profile has been categorised. The following were identified in Andaman:

1. Forest or Camp Elephants – Owned and managed solely by the Forest Department of Andaman (FDA).
2. Forest & Plantation Development Corporation (F&PDC) – Owned and managed by Government of India.
3. Private Individuals – Owned and managed by private individuals.

The individual pages of the profile have four distinct categories;

1. Descriptive features
2. Graphical features
3. Measurements
4. Mahout/ Cawadi data

This classification is synoptic and provides an obvious distinction between categories. The first page contains the descriptive features and photos, starting with the name, age and location of each elephant and a frontal photograph. The reader is able to immediately identify the elephant and can then decide upon further reading. The heading lists sex, type (e.g. camp, temple, etc) and State, the last being important if the profiles are extended all over India. A footer could be created for each profile giving the elephant's name, age and location, making it possible to browse through the different profiles to search for any one particular elephant. Other features such as the date on which the profile was constructed and second, a confidential number for the field researcher who collected this data could be also considered. Both these may be of great importance when handling legal issues. However the current profiles, for specific reasons, have for the time being not considered these aspects, but eventually it could be included.


Parameters

The parameters and associated aspects were made into a template that can be reused for this and other projects, national and international. There were two templates made, one for males (Figure 1) and one for females (Figure 2). There could be other types as well; for example, a profile exclusively for calves or young animals or for source of animals namely captive born/transferred/gifted. If there is a template developed for calves, it may not have details of cycling, number of calves born and status of musth or number of calves sired. If there is an exclusive template for source of the elephants, and the source happens to be captive born, the details used for "captured elephants" such as 'Reason for Source' can be avoided in the template.

Figure 1: Example of template for male elephants

	
S.No	A 22
Name of the Elephant	Chaitanya
Age (in yrs)	27
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Ratankali
Date or year of source	26/8/82
Age/height at source	2 1/2y, 88cm
Location of orgin	Thoraktang
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Aggressive
Number of people killed/injured	2 killed
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4

Figure 2 Example of template for female elephants

	
S.No	A 13
Name of the Elephant	Makai
Age (in yrs)	Not known
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Kaamtang
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	6/9/1905
Age/height at source	33y, 2.38m
Location of origin	J.T.P. Bakaltala
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Not Known
Number of calves born	
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

*see appendix-I, II, III for abbreviation, Names of food plants/food used and terms used.
The four different categories into which the profiles are divided are explained in the following paragraphs.

Descriptive features

The parameters in this category specify not only the descriptive background of the elephant, but also parameters like physical state, work routine, food and behaviour. Table 2 provides details of the parameters of the descriptive features. The first column reflects the parameters and the specific order of the listed parameters often reflects the relationship between the different parameters. The second column lists the individual purpose for which the parameter was included. The third column lists ‘Group purpose’ and the group purpose is evolved by combining some of the parameters together. Whether Individual or group purpose, there could be other benefits. The purpose provided in the table may act as an example and the actual purpose could be described in further detail in the table.

Table 2: Descriptive features: their parameters include individual and grouped purpose (Source: profile templates).

Parameter	Individual purpose	Group purpose
Name of Elephant	Describes which elephant is being discussed	These parameters identify the individual elephant. Provides information on the divisions of sexes, age class and distribution.
Age (Yrs)	Describes the age class of the elephant and thus the kind of management required. Age may be given as of the date of the survey or of compilation of the profile.	
Sex	Describes whether the elephant is male or female	
Location	Describes where the elephant is, making it traceable	
State	Becomes important when other states are included in the total file	
Makhna/Tusker	Reveals the genetic build up of the elephant.	Provides information on what elephants are in captivity and thus in demand and/or available. Some states or regimes may like to keep animals only of a particular sex (Namboodiri, 2008).
Tusk/Tush type	Gives information about the state of the tusk, (e.g. broken, fully grown.)	
Source	Source of origin. Describes whether the elephant is captive born, captured, rescued, purchased or donated.	Discusses the history of the elephant. When used in combination with the other profiles knowledge becomes available from where institutions acquire their Elephants – it may give clues about the growth of population (captive born for example) or decline of wild elephants (as more elephants are captured)
Year	With the details of year of birth/capture/transferred/gifted, it describes how long an elephant has been in captivity/possession of the institution	
Age/height at source	Describes the age class of the elephant at the time of capture/donation/birth/etc.	

Location(of source)	Describes where the elephant originates from.	
Reason(for source- particularly for capture, transfer, orphaned or rescued)	Describes what the reason for capture/purchase/donation/etc was	
Type of shelter	Reflects the housing conditions. Free ranging (meaning freedom to roam in (semi) natural conditions) is the most desirable condition in captivity. Shelters need to take care of animal needs, thus they need to be big enough. A small shelter reflects poor housing. Also listed are the hours an elephant is chained. The longer an animal is chained, the higher the risk of injury and stress related problems	Combined, these parameters indicate the housing conditions of the elephant and, indirectly, about its management.
Type of flooring	Type of flooring is important as an elephant is designed to walk/stand on earthen flooring. Any other type of flooring may be harmful for the animal.	
Source of water	Describes the source of water. Natural running water is the most ideal (Varma, et al., 2008). Running water is preferred above still water because it is less prone to contamination. Minimum availability should be between 150 and 200 litres per day per elephant. Tap water sources shared with humans is least ideal because of the risk of cross infections.	
Interaction with other elephants	Elephants are highly social animals (Poole and Moss, 2008). In natural situations, they live in family groups.	These combined, parameters describe the interaction with other elephants, which may be highly important for the animals physical and mental wellbeing
Hours/day	The longer the interaction, the more natural, and thus preferred.	

Number of individuals	Natural herds average at 6 elephants (Sukumar, 2000). Any number closest to this is preferred.	
Personality	States whether the animal is calm, predictable, aggressive, unpredictable, etc. It helps in assessing how to handle the animal.	These parameters can predict expected future behaviour. Knowledge about the animal's behaviour and behavioural history can help a great deal in management planning and animal handling.
People killed/injured	Describes the human/elephant history or interaction. If there are any prior incidents, this can affect the management.	
Stereotypic behaviour	Describes the occurrence of stereotypic behaviour. This is an indication that the animal is not well. It may suffer from stress, boredom or other negative conditions that may result in this behaviour.	
Type of work	Describes what type of work the elephant is involved in. Carrying tourists in howdahs, begging, processions, patrolling, etc.	Combined, something can be said of the positive or negative effect the work will have on an animal's mental and physical wellbeing. It also provides some information about the animal's management.
Hours / day	The amount of hours reflects the impact the work activity will have on the animal.	
Source of food	Where the animal gets its food from; stall fed or free- ranging. Both sources combined are the preferred situation.	These parameters describe the type and variety , quality and quantity of food given elephants are exposed to
Type	What does the animal's food consist of; describes the quality of the food.	
Status of musth/cycling	Gives information about whether the elephant is physically capable of reproduction and is going through natural hormonal cycles.	For females, depending on the reproductive stage of the animal, a specific management plan could be drawn (Clubb and Mason, 2002). If all the mating is done by one or a few males, it may end up mating with its own offspring
Number of calves given birth to/sired	Gives information whether the elephant had offspring. If yes, is it contributing to the gene pool or population growth and the reproductive health.	
Permanent injury/handicap	Describes the injuries or handicaps, if any. This provides some insight into the	Describes health status of the animal. Both history and current status. Makes it possible to make a prediction for

	animal's medical history and current capabilities. Also injuries or handicaps indicates whether the animal is suffering or not	future health and management.
Disease reported	The same as with the injury/handicap parameter except it applies to diseases.	
Veterinary doctor availability	Describes whether the animals have access to a veterinarian or not. Regular checkups by an experienced veterinarian and immediate availability is highly important if the animal is to be managed properly	
Changes of mahout	The less changes the better (Clubb and Mason, 2002). An elephant is a highly social animal capable of forming strong bonds with its handler. The longer a good handler is with one elephant the more at ease the elephant will be with him and, often, its situation.	

Graphical features

An extra dimension has been added to the profiles by including photos. This will not only help to identify the elephant, but will offer several other insights as well. Each profile may in principal contain four photos of each animal. One frontal photo, one rear and two lateral photos (see figure 1 and 2). By using this system, all sides of the animal are visible, similar in all profiles, making each elephant classifiable. Photographs of elephant handlers could be included along with the animals, but the changes of a given handler for a given elephant is very frequent, and may not be too useful for the purpose of record keeping.

In the list below, several qualities that can be identified through the photos:

- Distinctive features; this will make it possible to identify the elephant long/short tusk or tush/ear fold and other distinct features.
- Shows possible age class. A knowledgeable person can assess the age class of an elephant by looking at its appearance.
- Except for Makhna (tuskless male) and females, it helps in identifying male elephants.
- By adding photos to the archive they become not unlike a passport for elephants. It is (for example) no longer possible to insure an elephant twice and claim money for the death or injury of a non existing animal. Inspections of institutions will become easier. An injured, sick or deceased elephant can no longer be hidden away.
- Body condition:. Gives an indication about the health status of the animal. Are the ribs visible or not, is there obesity. This information reveals the status of the health and management of the elephant.

- Injuries (old/new); Another feature that may be indicative of the well-being of an animal, and may provide basic medical history of the animal.
- Pigmentation: recognition. Many elephants have distinctive pigmentation that may be unique to them. The photos show which part of the body has pigmentation and to what degree. The distribution or spread of pigmentation on an elephant's body may be related to a specific region, this can be achieved by comparing different animals.
- Using the photos can provide new and interesting information for management or learning the science of the species. For instance, combining pigmentation features with other parameters can provide information that was previously unknown like;
- Is there a higher occurrence of pigmentation among wild or captive elephants?
- Is there a relationship between pigmentation and food?
- Is there a relationship between pigmentation and shade availability?

Measurements

This category will help make an assessment on the elephant's growth and health status. In the profile, the measurements are displayed as figures (see figures 1 and 2 for examples) featuring several measurable parameters (see Figure 3 and photos 1 to 15 for body measurements). All sizes are given in centimetres.

The following parameters were included:

- Right tusk*
- Left tusk*
- Body length
- Neck girth
- Chest girth
- Circumference of foreleg base left
- Circumference of foreleg base right
- Shoulder height

** In the female profiles the tusk parameters were not included as they are (in most cases) nonexistent.*

Body measurements		
Tusk girth (right)	Tusk starting (TS)	Tusk middle (TM)
Tusk tip (TT)		
Tusk girth (left)	Tusk starting (TS)	Tusk middle (TM)
Tusk tip (TT)		
Tusk length (right)	TS to end of the tusk:	
Tusk length (left):	TS to end of the tusk:	
Body length (L) = Tip of the fore head to the base of the tail :		
Neck girth (N) = Location between neck and fore legs :		
Chest girth (G) = Meeting points of the belly and fore legs:		
Circumference of foreleg base (C)	Right	Left
Shoulder height (H)	Right	Left

Body measurements: figure/photos

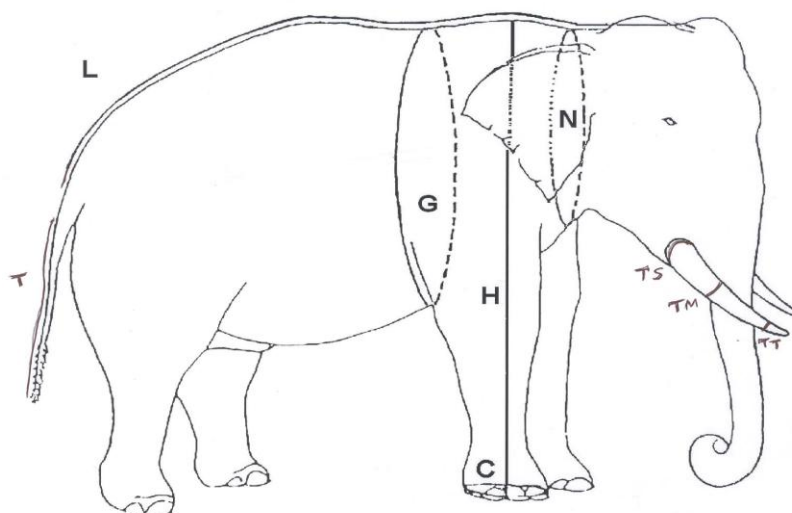


Figure 3: Body measurements

Circumference of foreleg base (C) Photo 1 & 2



Photo 1



Photo 2

Body length (L) = Tip of the fore head to base of the tail (Photo 3, 4 & 5):



Photo 3



Photo 4

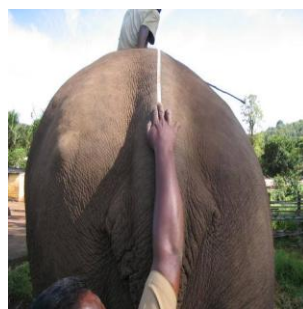


Photo 5

Shoulder height (H) = Photo 6, 7 & 8



Photo 6



Photo 7



Photo 8

Chest girth (CG) = Meeting points of the belly and fore legs Photo 9
Neck girth (NG) Photo 10



Photo 9



Photo 10

Tusk girth: Tusk starting (TS) Tusk middle (TM) Tusk tip (TT) (Photos 11, 12 & 13)



Photo 11 (TS)



Photo 12 (TM)



Photo 13 (TT)

Tusk length (to be taken for left & right) is to end of the tusk: (PI



Photo 14 & 15 TL

By looking at the different sizes in the figure, a part of the animal's growth history is revealed. For instance, by comparing the values of neck girth and height, health status in terms of obesity can be arrived at. An estimate on health can be made by combining values of different animals; measurement of shoulder height of an animal can also be used to estimate the age of elephants, measurements of circumference of the right legs could be used to estimate height of the animal (see Figure 4 for age estimation).

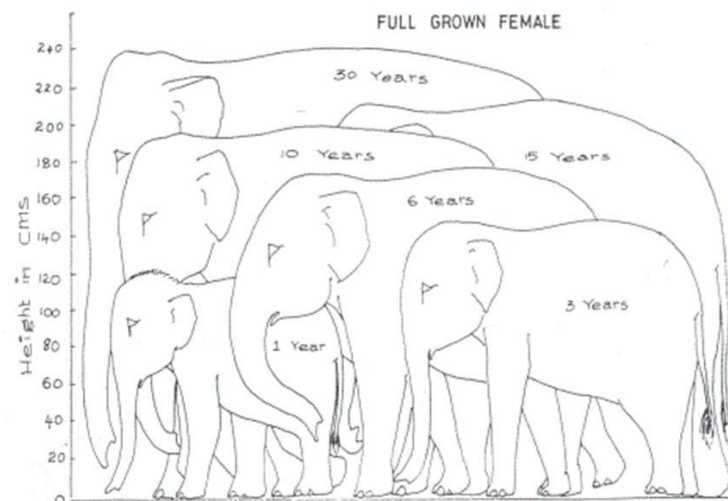


Figure 4: Field guide for ageing elephants (Sukumar 1985)



Figure 5: Elephants photographed for age and sex classification

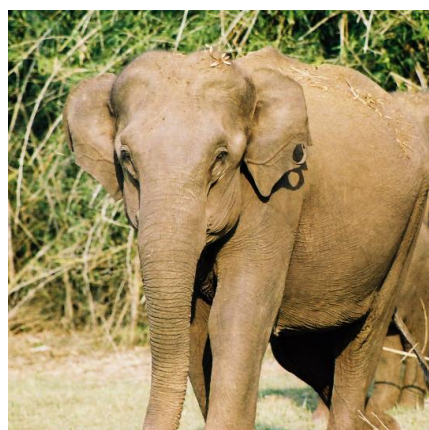


Figure 6: Identifying different individuals based on distinct features (note a hole on the left ear of a female elephant)

It is often not possible to weigh an elephant on site. However weight of an elephant can be arrived at by using some body measurements. For example the values of chest and neck girths may be used to calculate the body weight of the elephant (Sreekumar and Nirmalan, 1989). The weight estimate contributes a lot in assessing the health status and growth history of elephants kept in captivity.

Mahout/cawadi

The mahouts and/or cawadies are an integral part of a captive elephant's life. Their work circumstances and general well-being reflects directly on the elephant's conditions. Therefore several parameters about the animal handlers are included in the profile. In Table 3, for example each parameter is discussed in the same manner as the parameters for the descriptive features in the elephant section.

Table-3: Parameters used in the profiles of mahouths and cawadies

	Mahout	Cawadi
Name	Nanjappa Bhojari	Srinivas
Age (yrs)	55	33
Total experience as a mahout (in relation to his age)	55%	45%
Total experience with this elephant (in relation to elephant's age)	51%	25%
Community	Hindu	Hindu
Formal Training	No (but has experience)	No (but has experience)
Family occupation	Agriculture	Agriculture
Education	Nil	5th Standard
Salary/yr(INR)	96,000	60,000
Job status	Permanent	Permanent
Marital status	Married	Married

Number of Children	4	3
Usage of tools	Yes	Yes
Type	Sick, ankush	Sick, ankush
Health status	Good	Good
Insurance	Yes	No
Source	Employee	NA
Will his children join this profession?	Yes	Not known

Table 4: Mahout/Cawadi features: individual and group purposes

Parameter	Individual purpose	Group purpose
Mahout Name	States the name	Identification of the person
Age	Age of the person	
Total experience as a mahout (in relation to his age) %	Describes what percentage of his life he has been an animal handler. This is done by dividing the years of experience as a mahout by his age.	It is assumed that the longer an elephant works with one handler the better (Varma, et al., 2008). Any previous experience of the handler will improve his handling skills. Combined, it gives a clear indication whether this mahout is suitable for a given elephant in terms of personal experience as well as experience with this elephant.
Total experience with this Elephant (in relation to Elephant's age) %	Describes what percentage of the elephant's life this person has been the animal's caretaker. This is done by dividing the years of experience with this animal by the age of the Elephant.	
Community	States the cultural background of the handler. Some specific communities have a long history of working with elephants. Generally speaking, handlers from these communities will have more knowledge and certain affection for elephants that might benefit the relationship with their animal.	Describing the cultural and personal background of these handlers help to make a further assessment whether this person might be fit to be an animal handler or not.
Source training	If a handler had source training, it will make a difference to his knowledge and skills.	
Family occupation	If there has been a history of elephant handling in the family, the same assumption as the community parameter can be made.	
Education	Basic education will benefit the general feeling of well-being of the handler. It will be easier to	

	work under different circumstances and in different regions.	
Salary/yr	Salary received on an annual basis. It may be a primary motivating factor for the job	Having knowledge about job status and income helps in assessing the living conditions of the handlers. If these are too low, it is very likely to have a negative effect on his work, which then reflects in the welfare of the elephant.
Job status	Describes whether the handler has a temporary or permanent contract with the institution.	
Marital status	Describes whether the handler is married or not.	Describes handler's personal life. Having a family life can bring pride and happiness to someone's life, but also brings extra responsibility in terms of providing resources, housing, health and education
Number of Children	States the number of children this person has. The higher the number, the higher the family's expenses will be.	
Usage of tools	Does the handler use tools to control the animal or not.	The usage of tools is daily practice in animal training and handling to get the animal to obey commands. The usage of the kind of tools tells us something about how the animal is handled or controlled.
Type	If so, what sorts of tools are used?	
Health status	Describes the (current) health status of the handler	The health insurance status is an important indication about whether the handler is physically capable of doing his job now. Being in one of the more dangerous jobs, insurance is highly important to provide both a feeling of safety for the future and financial security in case of accidents for both handler and his family.
Insurance	Tells whether the handler is insured or not.	
Source	The source of the insurance. It is best if the handler is insured by his/her employer. If insurance is paid out of the handler's salary, this will limit his budget. External sources, like an NGO providing resources for this aspect is also a good source for insurance.	
Will his children join this profession?	Indicates if there is any intention of the handler's children continuing in this line of work.	

Conclusion

Creating a fact sheet (profile) is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity. Combinations of profile structure, parameters selected and individual or group purpose provided may offer simple but distinct knowledge about the current status, welfare and management of the species in captivity. If parameters across individuals or institutions are taken into consideration, the profiles may have many other benefits. These benefits may be difficult to condense in a single document. Maintaining elephants in captivity is a dynamic process. As time passes, age of the elephant or location or other details given in the profile or profiles keep changing and even name of the animal may be changed depending

on the institution it is transferred or gifted to. As time moves on, the actual challenge is to maintain new information on various aspects or parameters selected. Creating and monitoring is a dynamic process and out dated information has very little or no value for the species and its management in captivity.

Updating information is a long term process and there should be motivation, reason and resources to do so. Our study on captive elephant ecology and management initiated the process of creating fact sheets or profiles for captive elephants, and the process has to be continued. The updating process to become easier or effective, has to be a part of the work responsibility of the concerned government authorities. However, the government alone cannot under take this significant but time and resource consuming assignment and every one who is concerned about the status of welfare elephants in captivity has to contribute or become part of this important assignment.

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Section 2:
Check-list of Captive Elephants in Andaman

Check-list of Captive Elephants in Andaman

S.No	Name of the Elephant	Age (yrs)	Female/ Male	Type of ownership	Current Location of animal	District
1	Yamuna	0.17	Female	FD	Parnashala	Middle Andaman
2	Priyanka	3	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry,Tugapur	North Andaman
3	Vijaya laxmi	4	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
4	Amitha	4	female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
5	Vijaya Kumari	8	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
6	Indira	21	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry,Tugapur	North Andaman
7	Mammy	28	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
8	Niharika	28	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry,Tugapur	North Andaman
9	Parvati	34	Female	FD	Rutland Island	
10	Sarasu	36	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry,Tugapur	North Andaman
11	Chanchal	37	Female	FD	Basduck,Radhanagar	North Andaman
12	Ambika*	37	female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
13	Lucy	40	Female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
14	Indira	46	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
15	Champa	47	Female	FD	Basduck,Radhanagar	North Andaman
16	Gulab Kali	50	Female	FD	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
17	Chandra	51	Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
18	Chanchal Kali 2	53	Female	FD	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
19	Mallika	57	Female	FD	Chidia Tapu camp	South Andaman
20	Motikali	59	Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
21	Gulab Kali	64	Female	FD	Manglutan	South Andaman

22	Bani		Female	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
23	Rupkali		Female	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
24	Smitha*	50	Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
25	Lilly		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
26	Sita Kumari		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
27	Menaka		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
28	Mini Kumari		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
29	Varsha		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
30	Anna Kumari		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
31	Paru		Female	FD	Betapur	Middle Andaman
32	Nikki		Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
33	Razia		Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
34	Ganga		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
35	Sundar Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
36	Pawan Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
37	Chanchal Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
38	Sunitha		Female	FD	Parnashala	Middle Andaman
39	Chanchal Kali 1		Female	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
40	Pawankali		Female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
41	Laxmi		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
42	Hemamalini		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
43	Sania		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
44	Kaushalya		Female	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
45	Rupkali		Female	FD	Bajota	North Andaman
46	Laila		Female	FD	Bajota	North Andaman
47	Jaya		Female	FD	Karmatang	North Andaman
48	Sharon*	8	Female	FD	Karmatang	North Andaman

49	Makai		Female	FD	Kaamtang	North Andaman
50	Danimala*	8	Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
51	Mohini		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
52	Champa		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
53	Rani		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
54	Sumit	10	Male (Makhna)	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
55	Ganga Prasad	49	Male (Makhna)	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
56	Bijli Prasad	60	Male (Makhna)	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
57	Sanjeev		Male (Makhna)	FD	Karmatang	North Andaman
58	Laxmi Prasad		Male (Makhna)	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
59	Lal Bahadur		Male (Makhna)	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
60	Sunil		Male (Makhna)	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
61	Indrajit		Male (Makhna)	FD	Ferragunj Checkpost	South Andaman
62	Ganesh	3	Male	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
63	Sheetal	23	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
64	Ravish	24	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
65	Chaitanya	27	Male	FD	Basduck,Radhanagar	North Andaman
66	Naresh Bahadur	47	Male	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
67	Krishna Prasad	59	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
68	Laxmi Prasad		Male	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
69	Gai Bahadur		Male	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman

70	Vikram		Male	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
71	Pawan		Male	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
72	Ram		Male	FD	Kalapahar	Middle Andaman
73	Kumar		Male	FD	Lorojig	Middle Andaman
74	Mattu Bahadur		Male	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
75	Niras		Male	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
76	Harihar Prasad		Male	FD	John Lawrance Island	Havelock Island
77	Lal Ram		Male	FD	John Lawrance Island	Havelock Island
78	Billy Bahadur		Male	FD	Ferragunj Checkpost	South Andaman
79	Gulab Kali		Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
80	Un named calf	0.5	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
81	Amaravathi	1	Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
82	Akash (Shreya)	8	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
83	Marry	16	female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
84	Anarkali	43	Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
85	Champakali	47	Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
86	Renu	50	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
87	Gangavathi	54	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
88	Rup Kumari	59	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
89	Jill	71	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
90	Vanrani		Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
91	Kalpana		Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
92	Appu	3.5	Male (Makhna)	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman

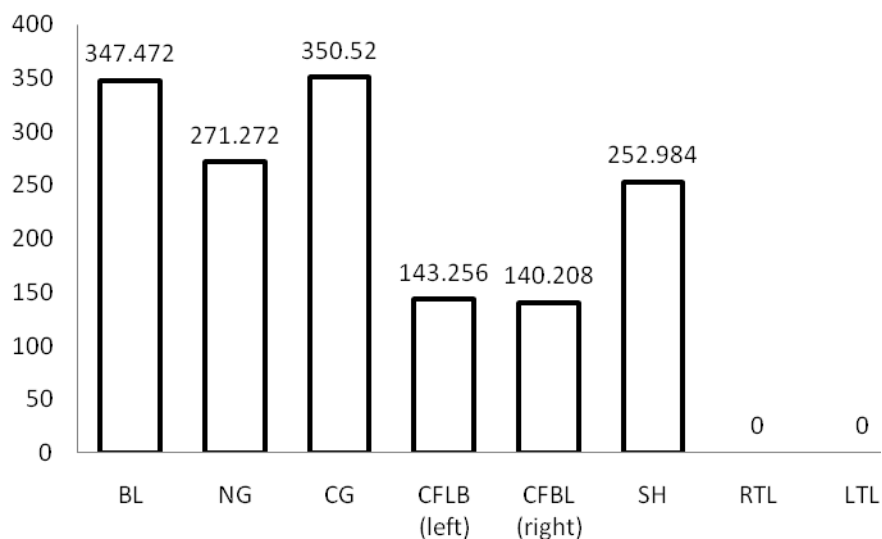
93	Gautam Bahadur	29	Male (Makhna)	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
94	Dulip Bahadur	10	Male	F&PDC	Netaji Camp, Hut bay	Little Andaman
95	Samsher		Male	F&PDC	Farm Trikey, Hut bay	Little Andaman
96	Balvant		Male	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
97	Rajan	56	Male	Private	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
98	Chanchal Pyaari		female	Private	Makarti Valle	
99+	Man Pyaari		female	Private	Makarti Valle	

***Sold to private owners in main land India; +not in the data base**

Section 3: Profiles



S.No	A 1
Name of the Elephant	Ganga Prasad
Age (in yrs)	49
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	33y, 2.38m
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other	Yes
Hours/day	0.5
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3



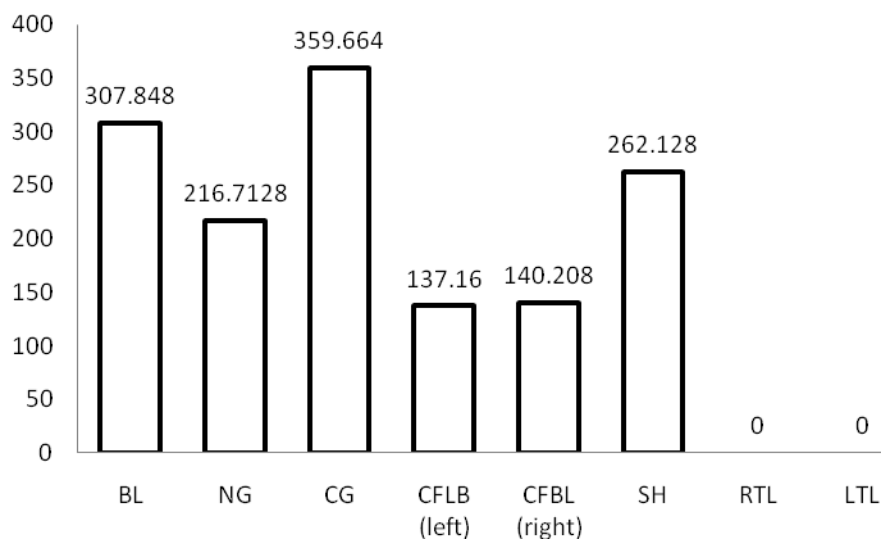
KEY

RTL: Right Tusk/Tush Length, **LTL:** Left Tusk/Tush Length, **BL:** Body Length,
NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Shaw Sanbi
Age	43
Caste	Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total experince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	87600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No



S.No	A 2
Name of the Elephant	Bijli Prasad
Age (in yrs)	60
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1981
Age/height at source	33.5y, 2.42m
Location of origin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	1
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Rough
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3



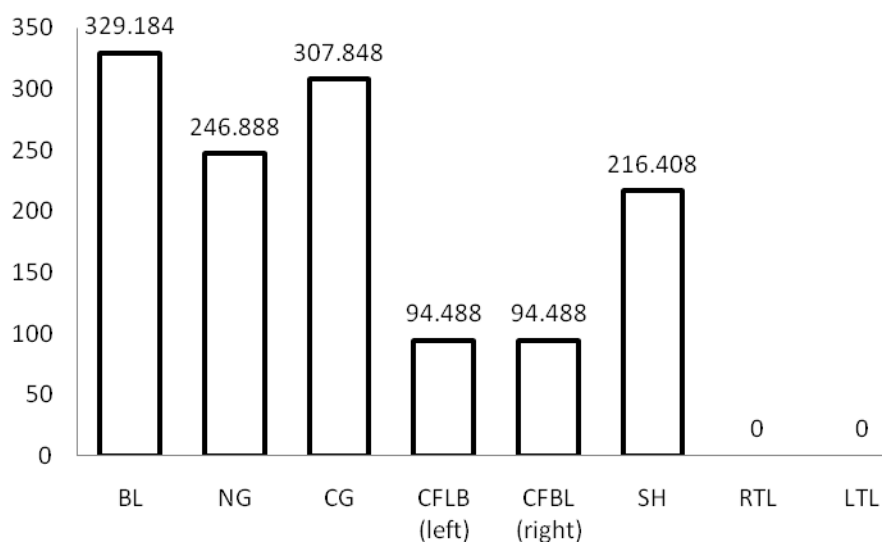
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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Shaw Kanai
Age	50
Caste	Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	5
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Gastric Trouble
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 3
Name of the Elephant	Sarasu
Age (in yrs)	36
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1987
Age/height at source	16y, 2.02m
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	16
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-6 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

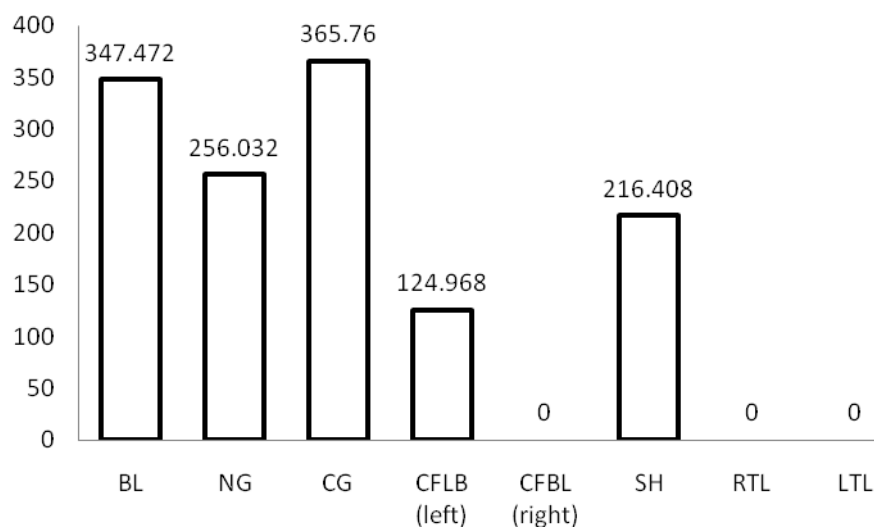


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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Walter
Age	40
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	8
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Coolie
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Coolie
Education	9
Salary/yr	72000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 4
Name of the Elephant	Niharika
Age (in yrs)	28
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	Rt Broken/Left Partially Visible
Current Location of animal	Pathar Tikry,Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf of Paru
Date or year of source	14/3/1979 Night
Age/height at source	90cm on 15-3-1979 Morning
Location of orgin	Paknashshala Camp
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	16
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	3
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1



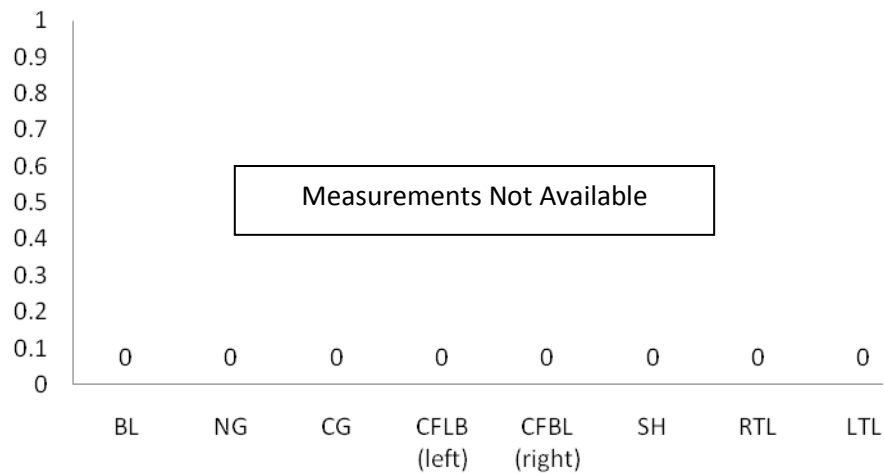
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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Sawant Singh
Age	45
Caste	Rothiya, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	17
Source of training	1 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes



S.No	A 5
Name of the Elephant	Priyanka
Age (in yrs)	3
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf of Niharika
Date or year of source	9/3/2004 Morning
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	Chain ful Forest Area
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quite
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Calf
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



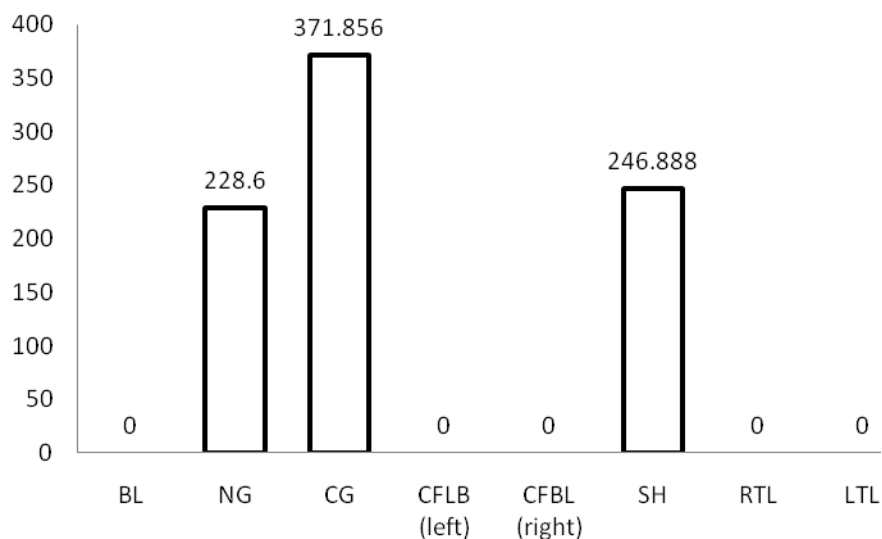
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Sawant Singh
Age	45
Caste	Rothiya, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	1 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes




S.No	A 6
Name of the Elephant	Indira
Age (in yrs)	21
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Dhanimala
Date or year of source	17/1/1986
Age/height at source	5y, (1991)Purchase
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	16
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

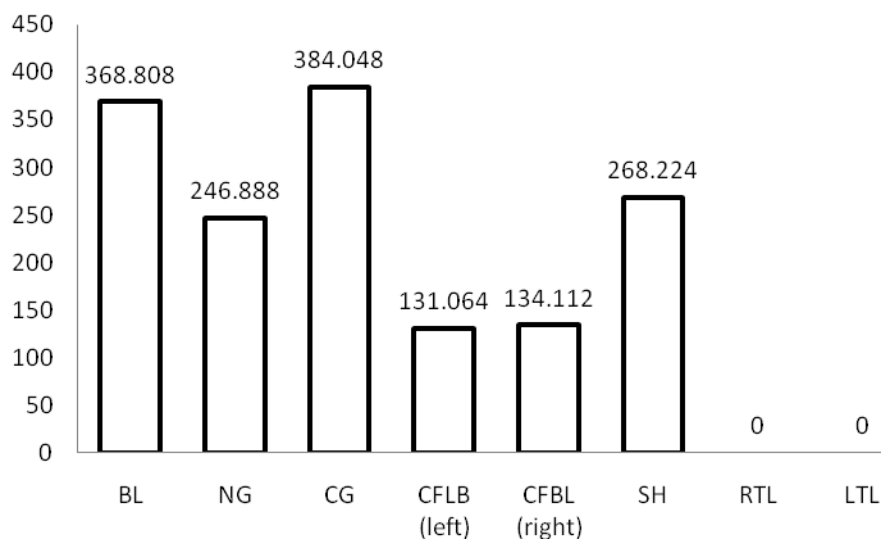


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Mahout name	Novel Gudiya
Age	50
Caste	Munda, Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	14
Total experinece with this animal	4 Months
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	86400
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 7
Name of the Elephant	Kaushalya
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Tugapur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1986
Age/height at source	19y, 2.18m
Location of origin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	1
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	3-4 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2



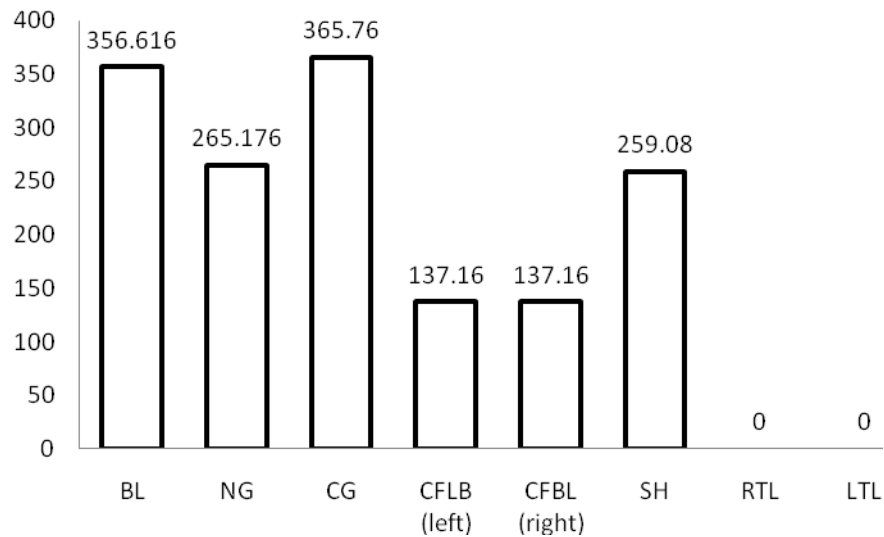
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Zakruis Minge
Age	30
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	4
Total experinece with this animal	2
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	36000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided



S.No	A 8
Name of the Elephant	Rupkali
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Bajota
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	10/11/1995
Age/height at source	24y
Location of origin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Easily Frightened
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1



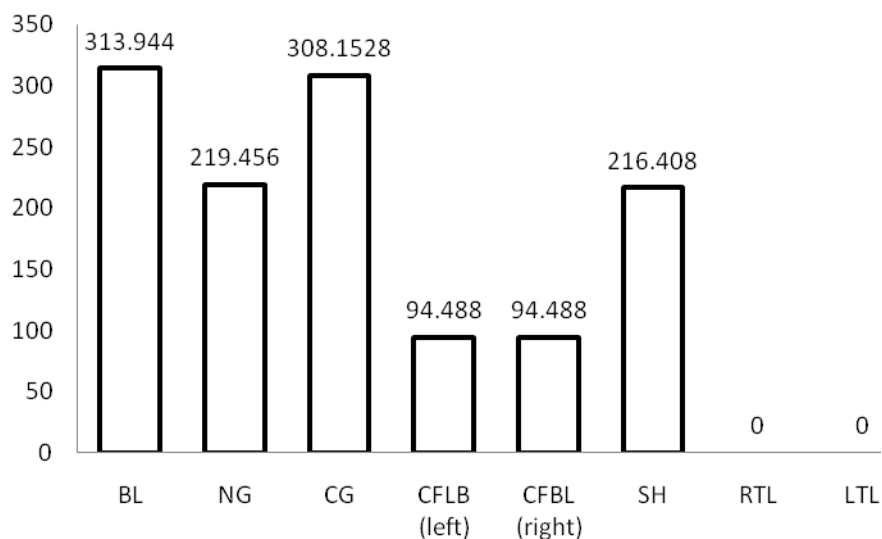
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Layo Billong
Age	53
Caste	Kedia, Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	35
Total experinece with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	87600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No



S.No	A 9
Name of the Elephant	Laila
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Bajota
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	8/11/1995
Age/height at source	18
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2



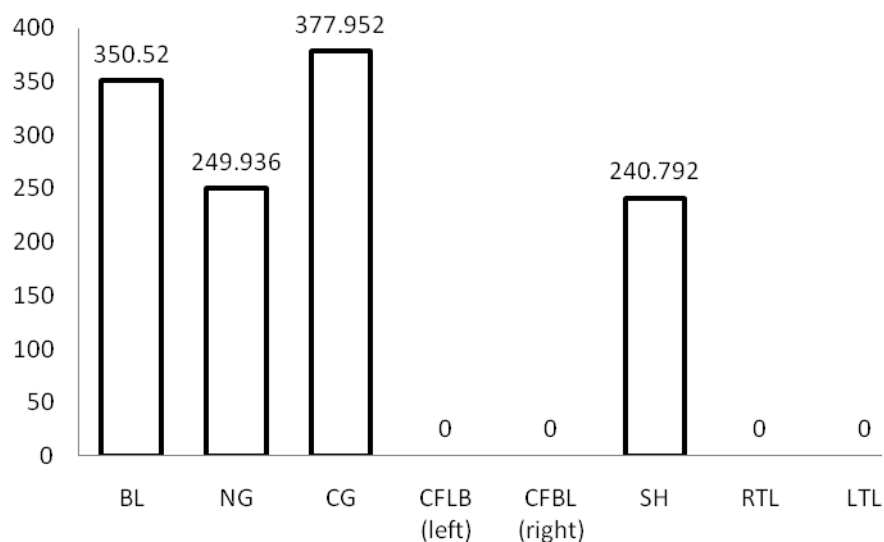
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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Mangal Ram
Age	45
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	15
Total experinece with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	31200
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	5
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 10
Name of the Elephant	Jaya
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Karmatang
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Born
Date or year of source	5/1/1988
Age/height at source	2.28cm
Location of orgin	Middle Andaman
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Easily Frightened
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	5
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

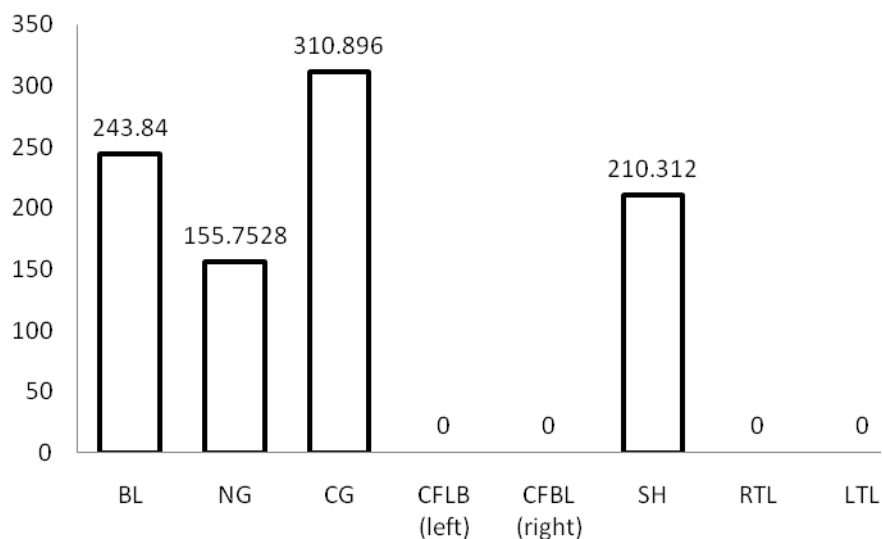


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Mahout name	Christopher Xalxo
Age	38
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	20
Total experinece with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	82800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 11
Name of the Elephant	Sharon
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Karmatang
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Jaya
Date or year of source	11/8/2000
Age/height at source	90cm
Location of orgin	Bajota
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



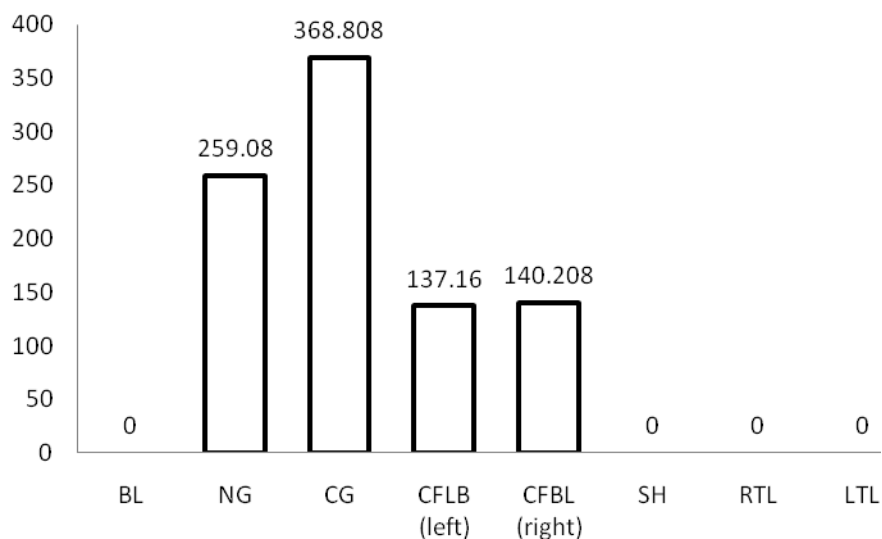
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Christopher Xalxo
Age	38
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experine (years)	20
Total experinece with this animal	
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	82800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 12
Name of the Elephant	Sanjeev
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Karmatang
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	6/8/1905
Age/height at source	13y, 2.02 m
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Nervous/Aggressive/Killer
Number of people killed/injured	1
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

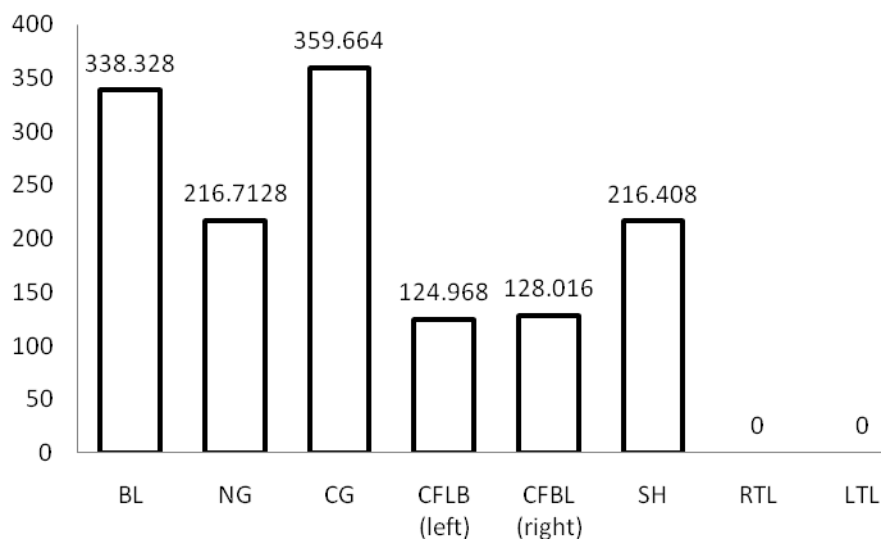


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Mahout name	Shibanath Ram
Age	55
Caste	Gowala,Hindu
Mahout's experine (years)	Not remember
Total experinece with this animal	Not remember
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	1
Salary/yr	81600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of origin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 13 Makai NK Female Forest Department NA NA Kaamtang North Andaman Purchased 6/9/1905 33y, 2.38m J.T.P. Bakaltala Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK NK No chronic Yes 1

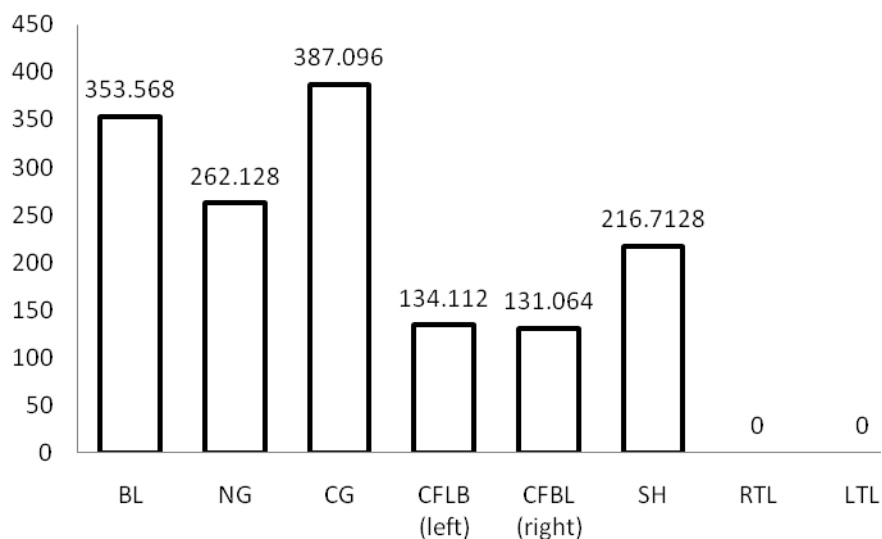


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Mahout name	Sukra Kujur
Age	50
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	Not remember
Total experinece with this animal	8
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	72000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


	
S.No	A 14
Name of the Elephant	Danimala
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Mohanpur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	35y, 2.42 m
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

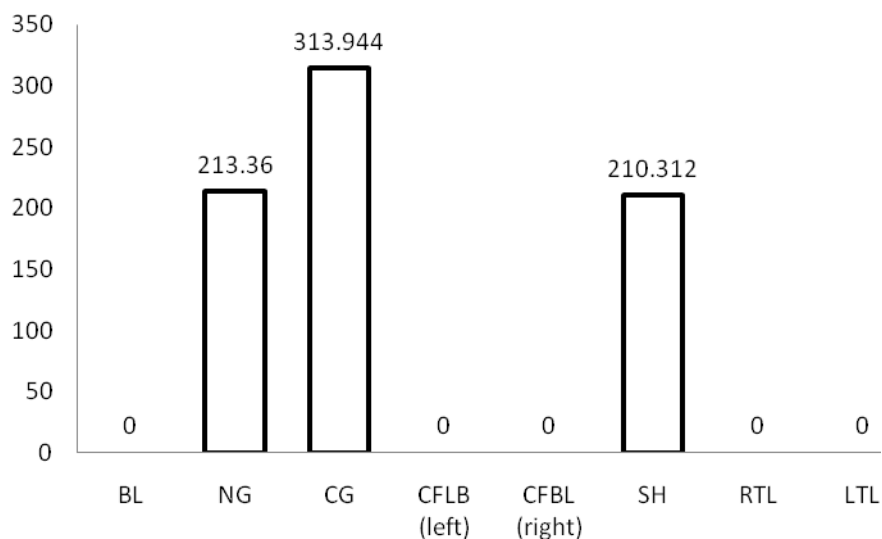


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Mahout name	Isdor Tatte
Age	Not remember
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	more than 20yrs
Total experinece with this animal	9
Source of training	2 days
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	87600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 15
Name of the Elephant	Mohini
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Mohanpur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf of Champa
Date or year of source	13/4/1999
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

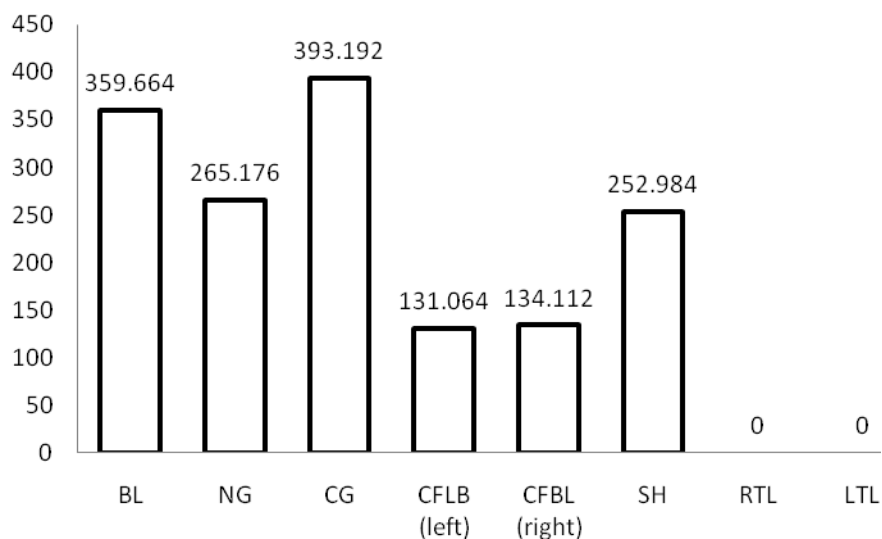


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	D.K.Kujur
Age	39
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	18
Total expereince with this animal	NK
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	76800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 16
Name of the Elephant	Champa
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Mohanpur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1/12/1976
Age/height at source	11y
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

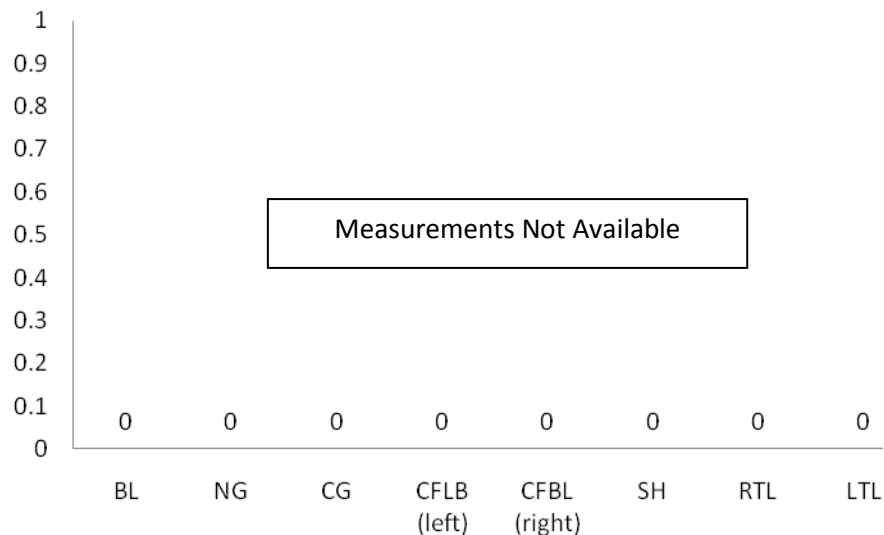


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	D.K.Kujur
Age	39
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experine (years)	18
Total experinece with this animal	7
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	76800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 17
Name of the Elephant	Rani
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Mohanpur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf of Champa
Date or year of source	7/11/2002
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Calf
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	NK



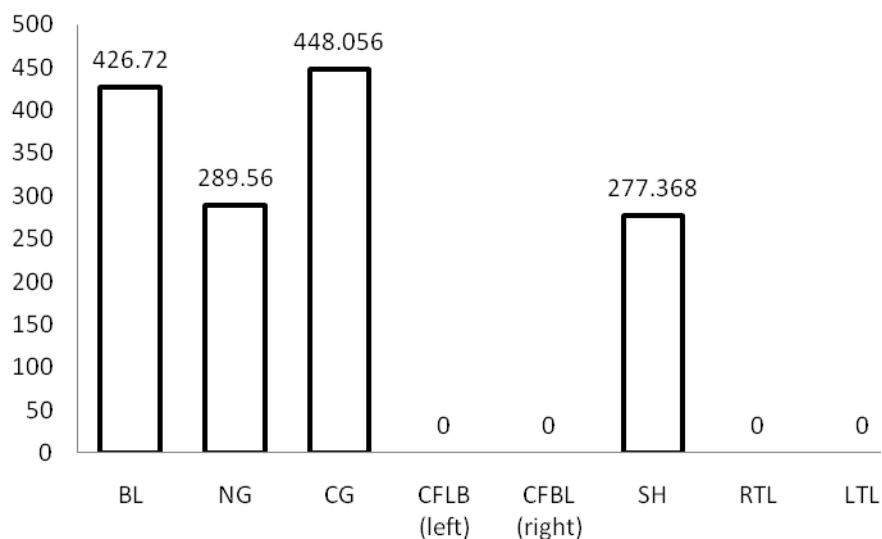
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	D.K.Kujur
Age	39
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	18
Total experinece with this animal	NK
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	76800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 18
Name of the Elephant	Laxmi Prasad
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Mohanpur
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	Feb-91
Age/height at source	36y, 245cm
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	2 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

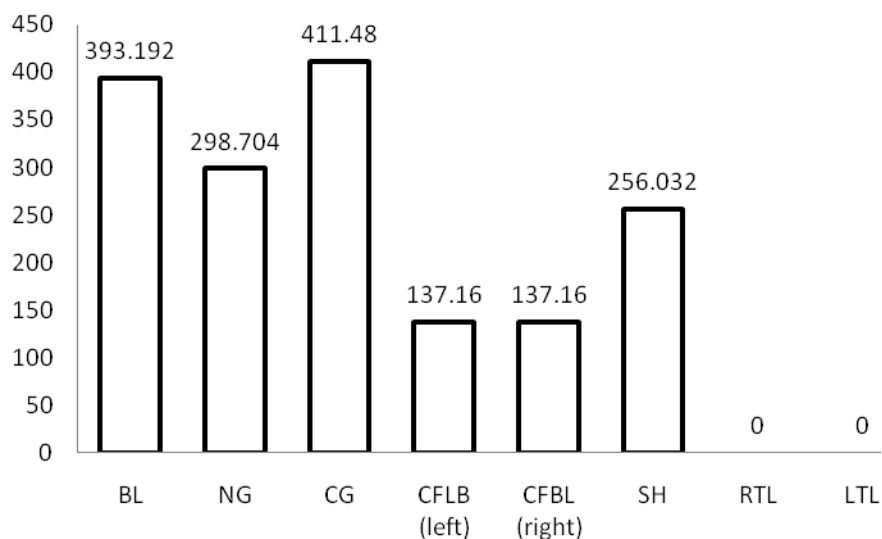


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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Lukas Ekka
Age	48
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	18
Total experince with this animal	18
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	77200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


	
S.No	A 19
Name of the Elephant	Lal Bahadur
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Paschim Sagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1954
Age/height at source	36Y, 2.40 CM
Location of origin	NK
State	Assam
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	4
Number of elephants	2
Personality	nervous
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

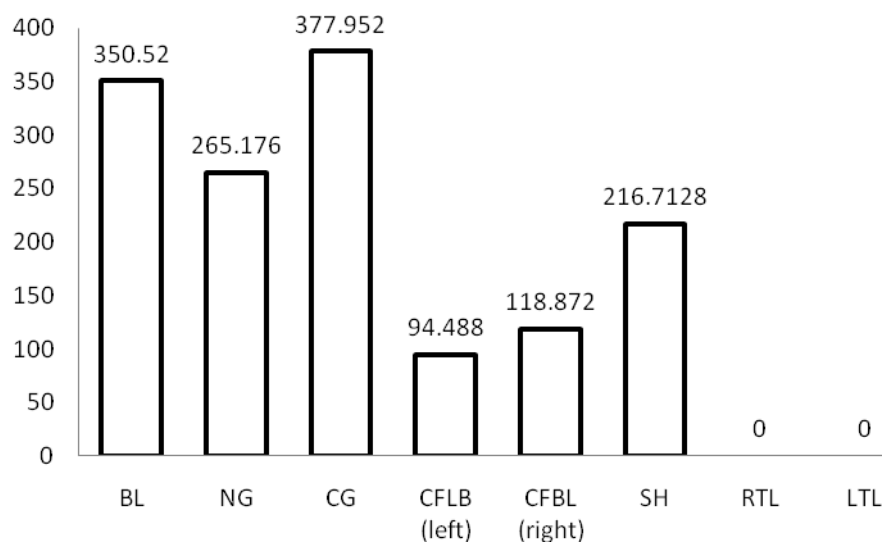


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	William Lakda
Age	50
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experine (years)	Not remember
Total experinece with this animal	Not remember
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	No
Salary/yr	79200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	5
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	not known


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 20 Bani NK Female Forest Department NA NA Paschim Sagar North Andaman Local Born 5/4/1979 NK Thoraktang Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream Yes 4 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK 1 No chronic Yes 4

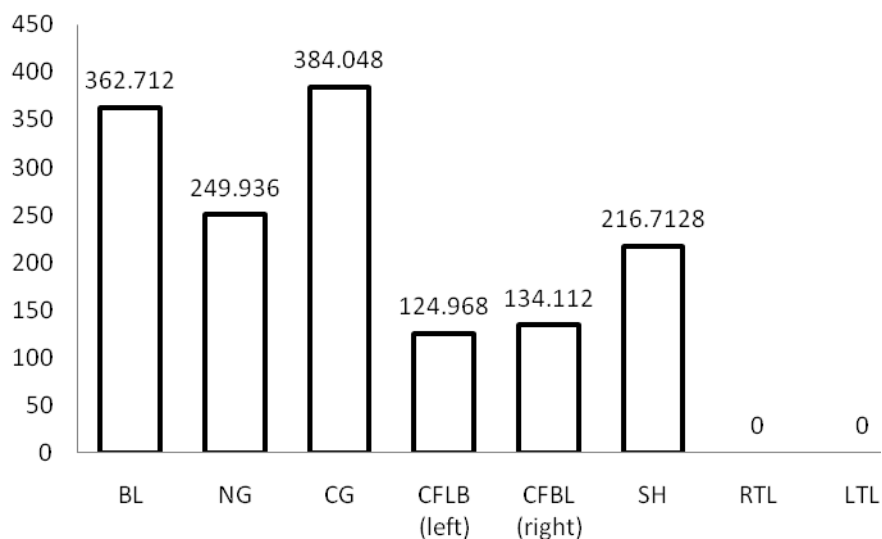


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Anil Bepari
Age	30
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	13
Total experinece with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Forest Department
Education	10
Salary/yr	78000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no


	
S.No	A 21
Name of the Elephant	Rupkali
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Paschim Sagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	Nov-78
Age/height at source	10y, 7'
Location of origin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	4
Number of elephants	2
Personality	nervous
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

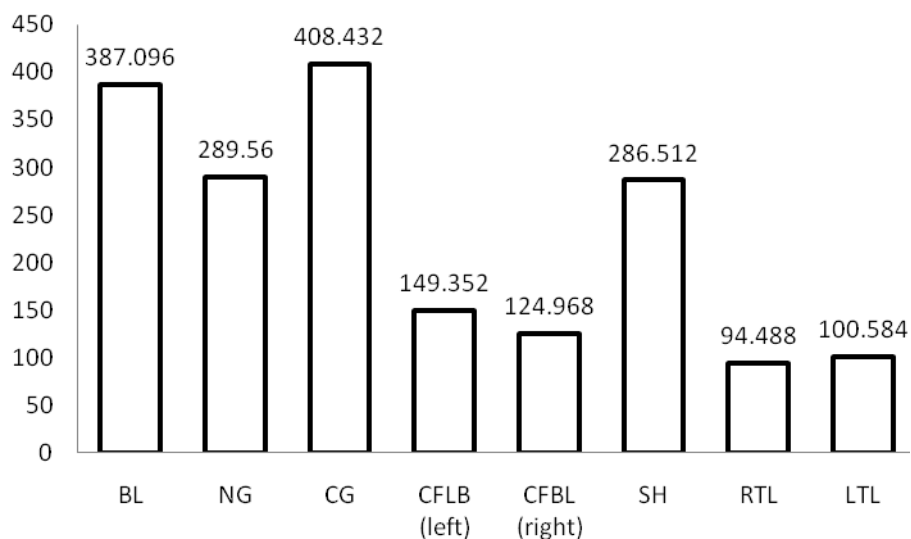


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Bijay Majli
Age	49
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	17
Total experinece with this animal	17
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	84360
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


	
S.No	A 22
Name of the Elephant	Chaitanya
Age (in yrs)	27
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Ratankali
Date or year of source	26/8/82
Age/height at source	2 1/2y, 88cm
Location of orgin	Thoraktang
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Aggressive
Number of people killed/injured	2 killed
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4

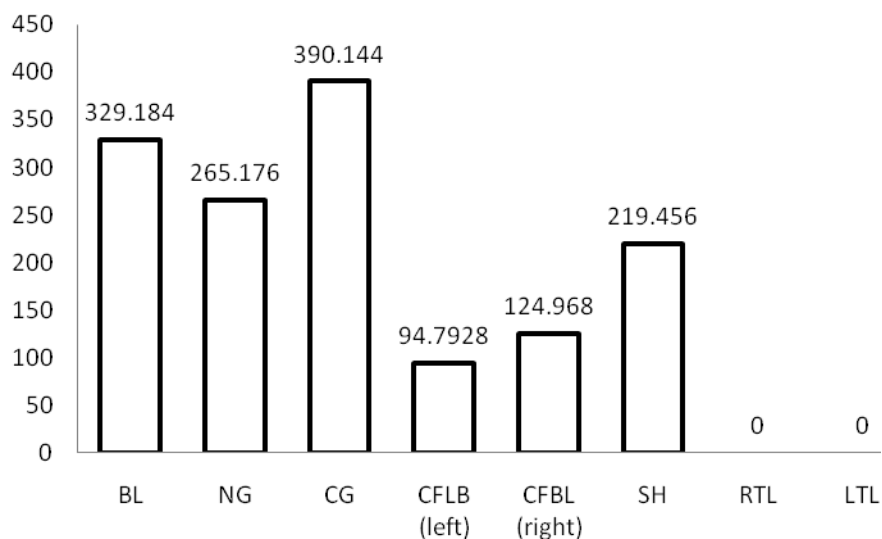


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Mahout name	Sadanand Mestri
Age	50
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	13
Total experinece with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	9
Salary/yr	62780
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no


	
S.No	A 23
Name of the Elephant	Champa
Age (in yrs)	47
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1960
Age/height at source	30y, 2.25m
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

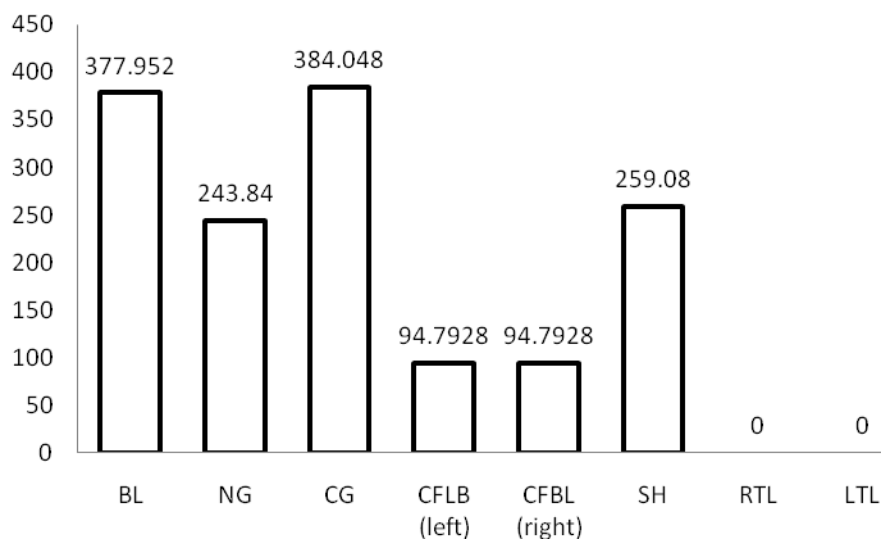


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Emlen Kujur
Age	51
Caste	Luthiran,Christian
Mahout's experine (years)	15
Total experinece with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	86160
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no


	
S.No	A 24
Name of the Elephant	Chanchal
Age (in yrs)	37
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

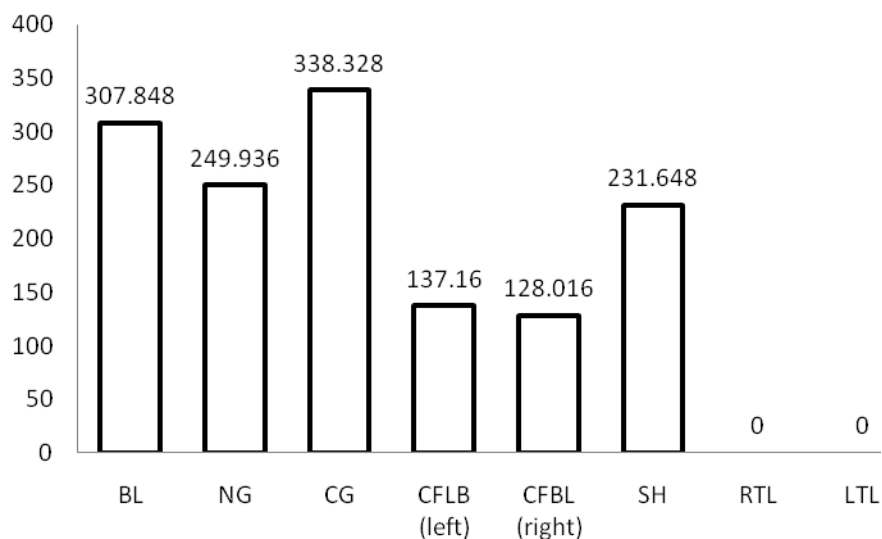


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Mahout name	Bikram Ram
Age	30
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experine (years)	13
Total experinece with this animal	6
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	62040
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no


	
S.No	A 25
Name of the Elephant	Motikali
Age (in yrs)	59
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

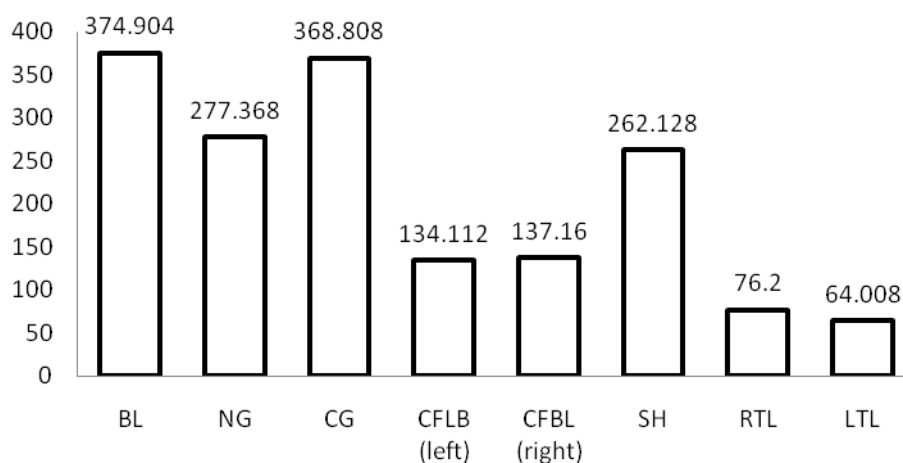


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Mahout name	Allvis Calco
Age	58
Caste	Catholic,Christian
Mahout's experine (years)	35
Total experinece with this animal	1
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	86532
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 26
Name of the Elephant	Laxmi Prasad
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4

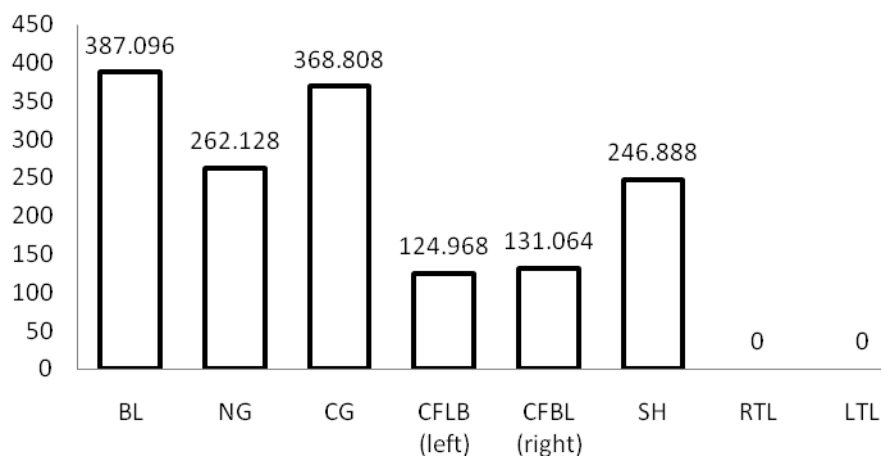


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Karmoo Lakda
Age	45
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	10
Total expereince with this animal	7
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


		
S.No	A 27	
Name of the Elephant	Smitha	
Age (in yrs)	NK	
Female/ Male	Female	
Type of ownership	Forest Department	
Makhna/Tusker	NA	
Tusk/tush type	NA	
Current Location of animal	Nabagram	
District	North Andaman	
Source of the animal	NK	
Date or year of source	NK	
Age/height at source	NK	
Location of orgin	NK	
State	NK	
Type of shelter	Forest	
Type of flooring	Earthen	
Source of water	Stream	
Interaction with other elephants	No	
Hours/day	0	
Number of elephants	0	
Personality	Quiet	
Number of people killed/injured	0	
Stereotypic behaviour	No	
Type of work	No Work	
Hours/day	NA	
Source of food	Free ranging	
Type of food	Forest species	
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK	
Number of calves born	0	
Type of disease reported	No chronic	
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes	
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known	

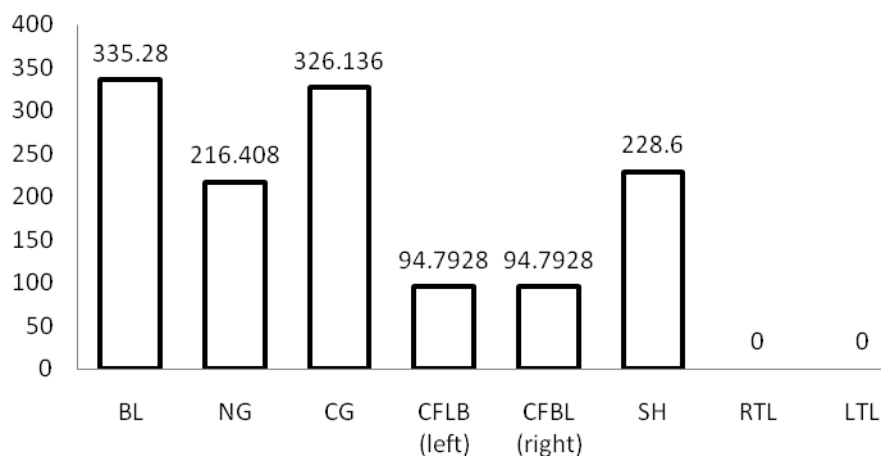


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Mahout name	Dulal Das
Age	45
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	32
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	freedom Fighter
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	88200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	1
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 28 Lilly NK Female Forest Department NA NA Nabagram North Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 1 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK 2 No chronic Yes 1

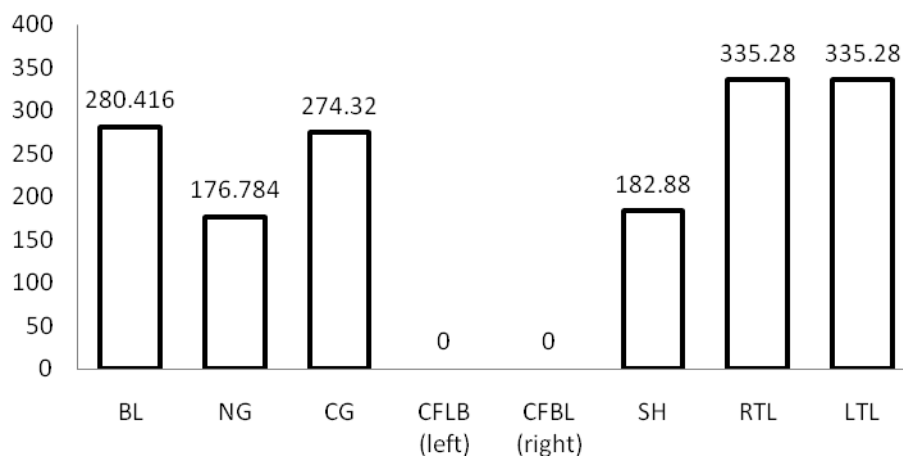


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Mahout name	Anand Haldar
Age	55
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	30
Total expereince with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	108000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Asthma`
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO

	
S.No	A 29
Name of the Elephant	Gai Bahadur
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	NK
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



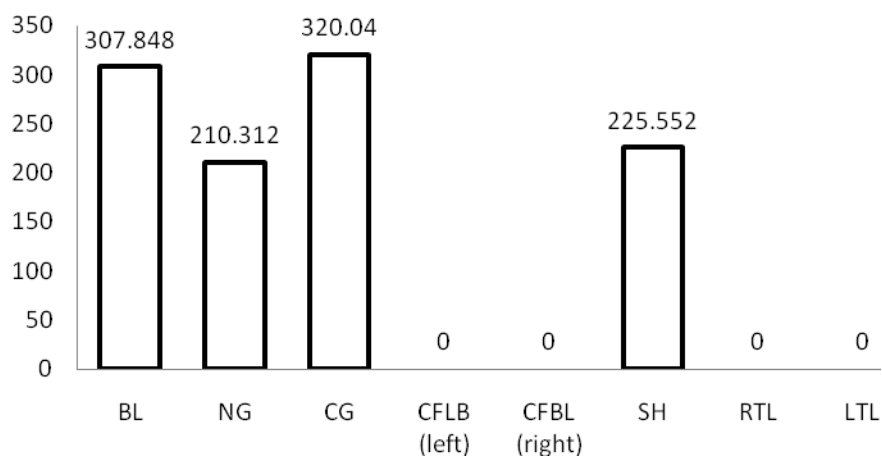
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Mahout name	Karthik Sigghar
Age	38
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	5
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	39500
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes

Photo Not Available


S.No	A 30
Name of the Elephant	Sumit
Age (in yrs)	10
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	aggressive/ Rough
Number of people killed/injured	1 Killed/ 2 Injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	not Reported
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

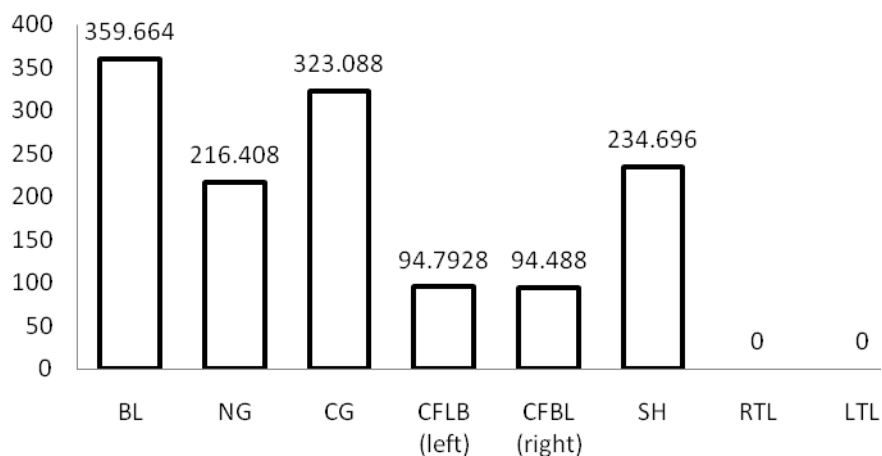


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ramachandra
Age	35
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	14
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's fathar occupation	PWD
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	10
Salary/yr	77400
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	1
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided

	
S.No	A 31
Name of the Elephant	Sita Kumari
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known



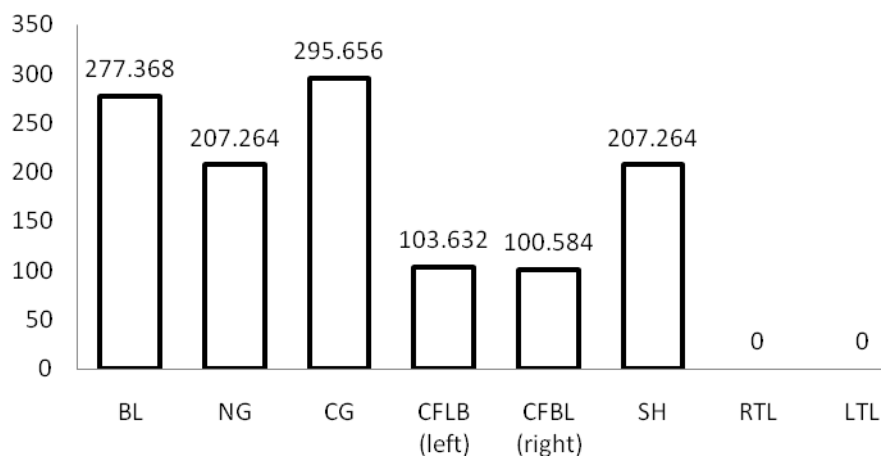
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Mahout name	Sujit Kumar Tirkay
Age	26
Caste	Roman Catholic, Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	3 1/2
Total expereince with this animal	3 1/2
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	10
Salary/yr	76800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO




S.No	A 32
Name of the Elephant	Menaka
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Nabagram
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

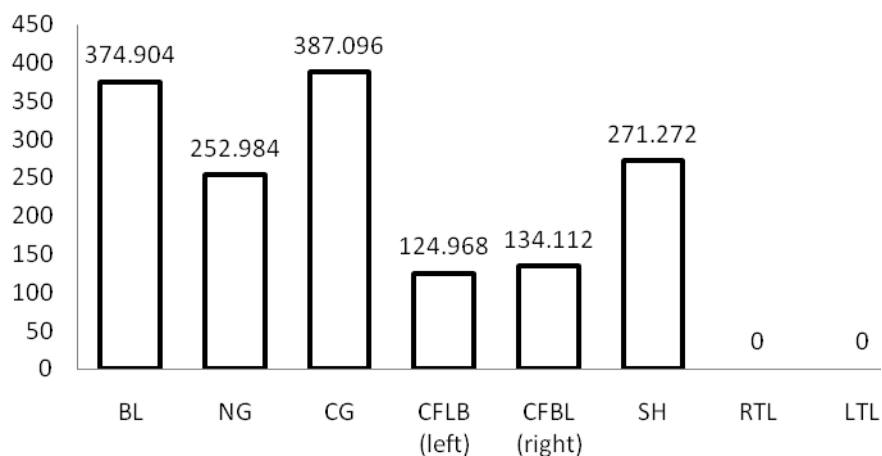


KEY

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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Asarus Toppo
Age	59
Caste	Essie, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	23
Total expereince with this animal	8
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	102000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 33
Name of the Elephant	Mini Kumari
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ramnagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

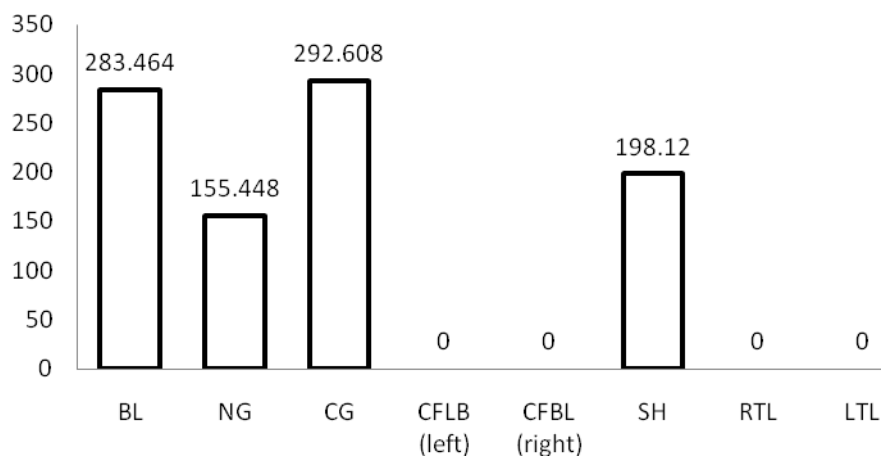


KEY

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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Micheal Minge
Age	51
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	8
Total expereince with this animal	8
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 34
Name of the Elephant	Varsha
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ramnagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behavior	Yes
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

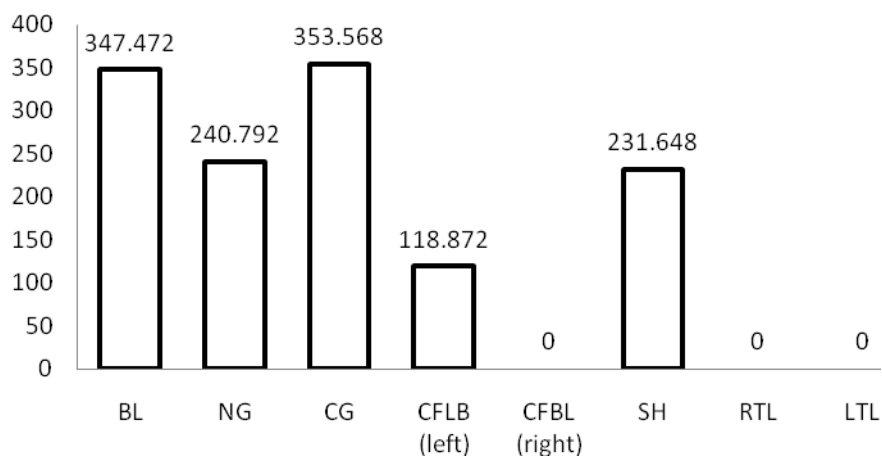


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Pradeep Indavar
Age	28
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	5
Total expereince with this animal	5 Days
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Forest Department
Education	9
Salary/yr	13000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO

	
S.No	A 35
Name of the Elephant	Anna Kumari
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ramnagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

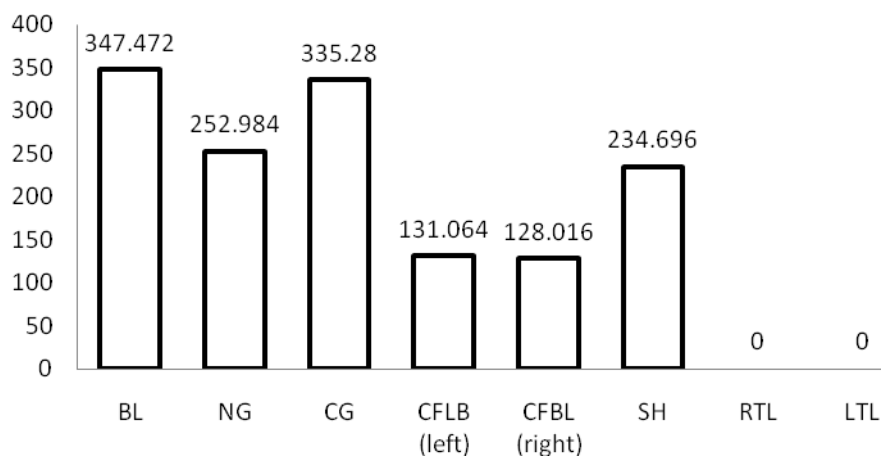


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ramsai Ekka
Age	49
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	30
Total expereince with this animal	10
Source of training	Forest Department
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	90000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	5
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO

	
S.No	A 36
Name of the Elephant	Paru
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Betapur
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet/ Easily Frightened
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	3 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

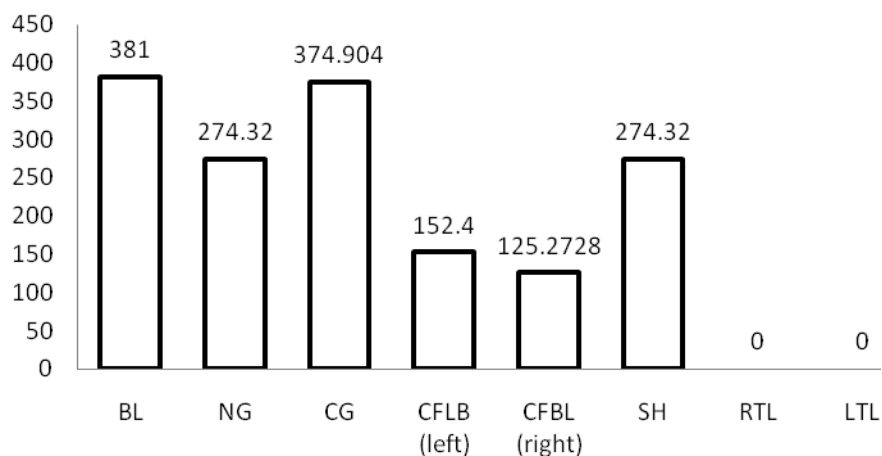


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Bipnath Tirkay
Age	55
Caste	Uraow,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	23
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Coolie
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Coolie
Education	10
Salary/yr	93360
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	9
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Not Known
Source	
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No	A 37
Name of the Elephant	Sunil
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Throtang
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Easily Frightened
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	3 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

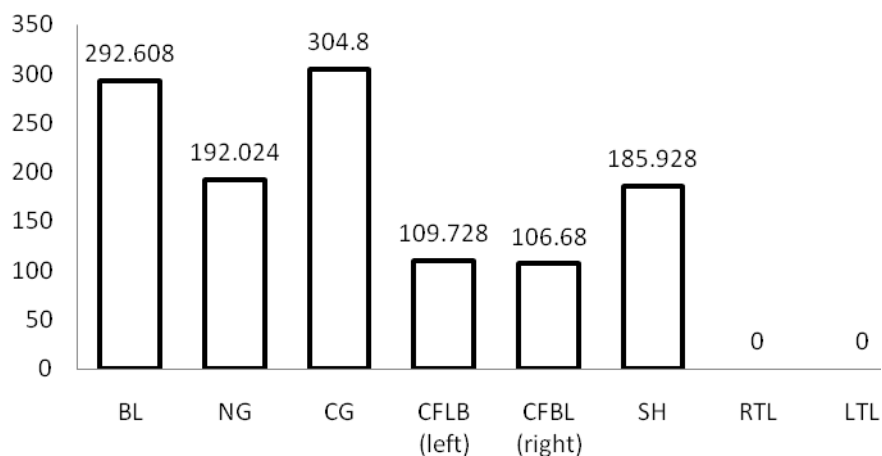


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Pascal Kujur
Age	46
Caste	uraow, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	18
Total expereince with this animal	18
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Not Known
Education	5
Salary/yr	88200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	1
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 38
Name of the Elephant	Nikki
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Throtang
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	16
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

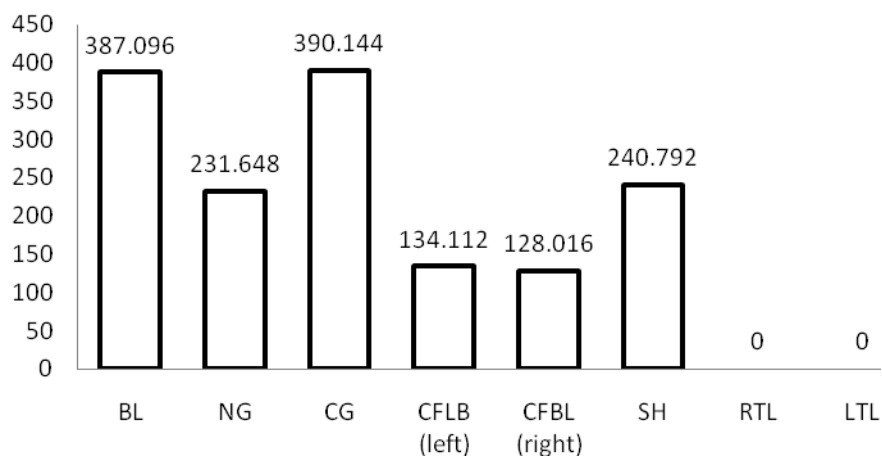


KEY

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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Rajesh Lagoon
Age	32
Caste	munda, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	51360
Job status	NK
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 39
Name of the Elephant	Chandra
Age (in yrs)	51
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Throtang
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	16
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	3 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Na
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	Shoulder Injury
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

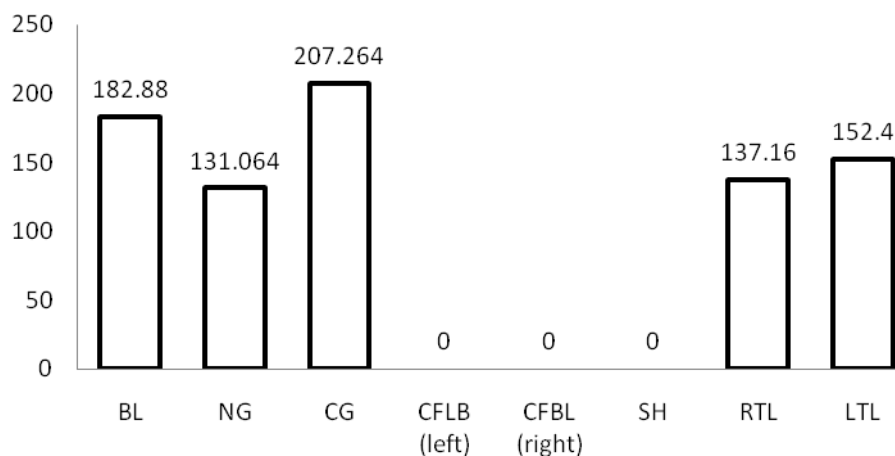


KEY

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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Egnes Kullu
Age	57
Caste	Roman Catholic, Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	28
Total expereince with this animal	10
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	93600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No	A 40
Name of the Elephant	Ganesh
Age (in yrs)	3
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	
Current Location of animal	Throtang
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	NA
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

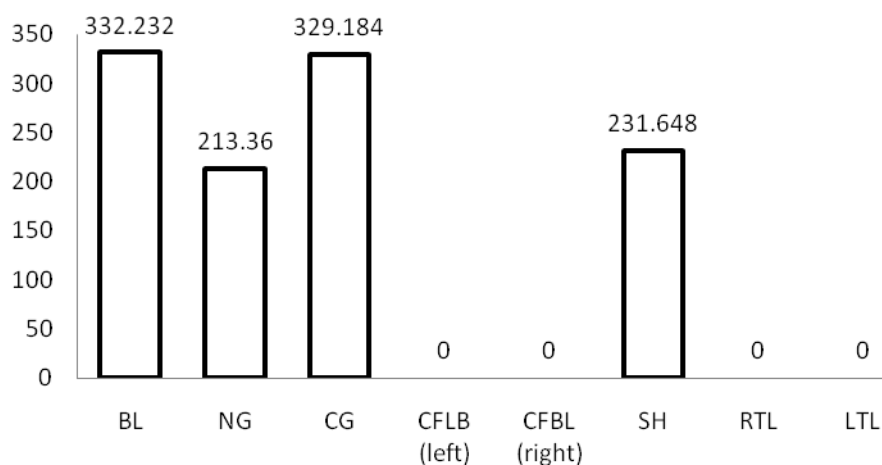


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Egnes Kullu
Age	57
Caste	Roman Catholic, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	28
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	93600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No	A 41
Name of the Elephant	Razia
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Throtang
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Loading
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	NK
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

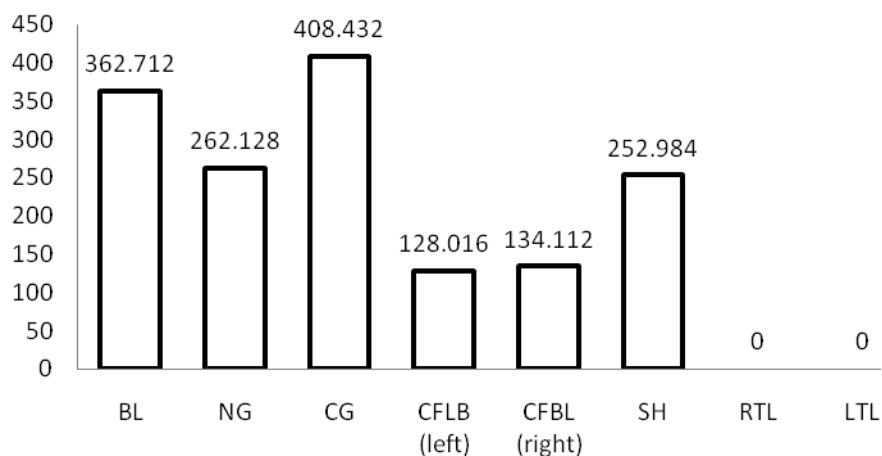


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Naren Chandra mirdha
Age	43
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	12
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	87648
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	NO
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 42
Name of the Elephant	Ganga
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Markarti Valley
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	18
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

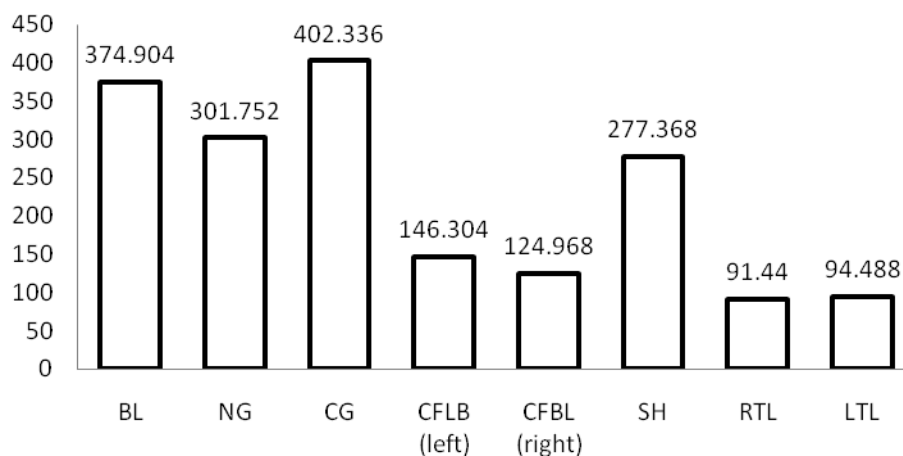


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Piyush Kujur
Age	32
Caste	uraow, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	16
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	85680
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 43
Name of the Elephant	Vikram
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Markarti Valley
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	18
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 Killed/ 2 Injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2



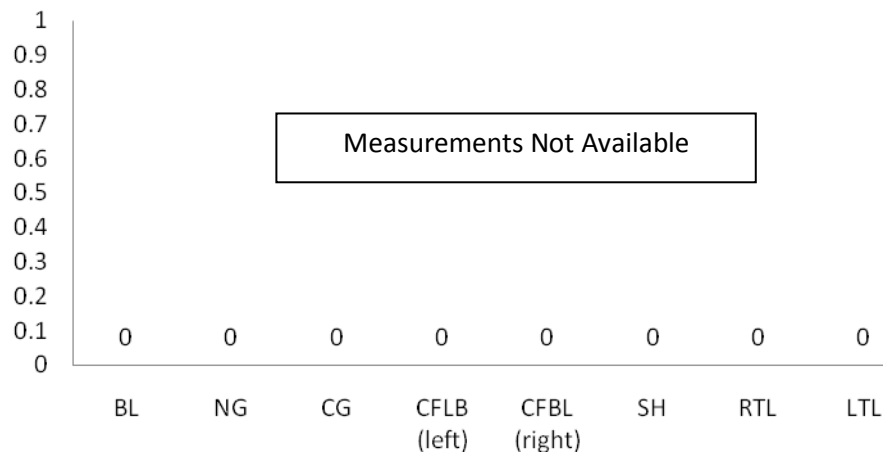
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Bhyathor Topoo
Age	52
Caste	uraow, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	34
Total expereince with this animal	12
Source of training	Forest Department
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	88200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	no
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO



S.No	A 44
Name of the Elephant	Pawan
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Markarti Valley
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	NA
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known



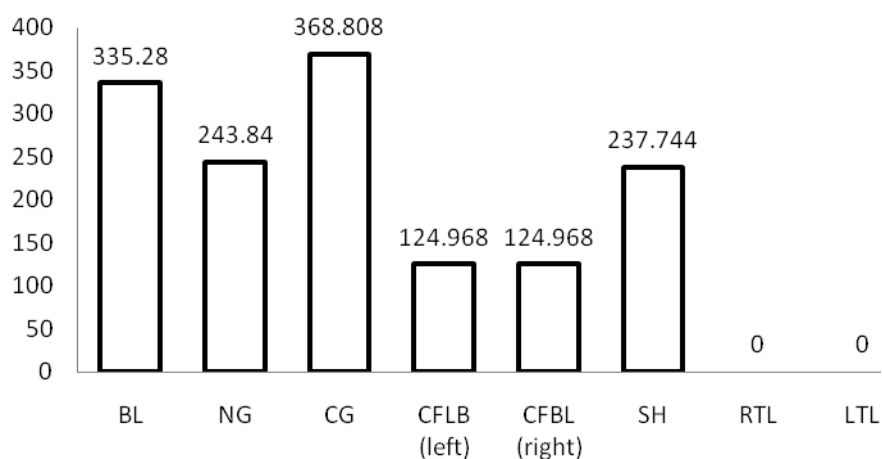
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Anil Runda
Age	26
Caste	munda, Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	5 Months
Total expereince with this animal	5 Months
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	40560
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 45
Name of the Elephant	Sundar kali
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Markarti Valley
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	18
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

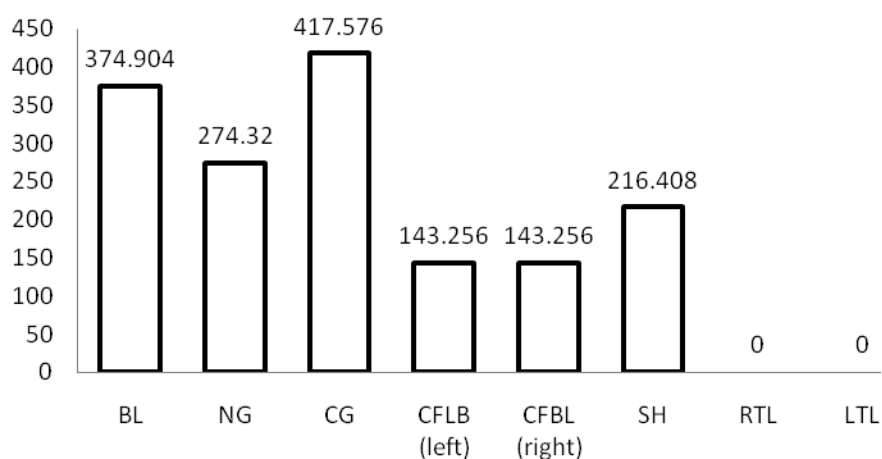


KEY

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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Habeel Toppo
Age	45
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	29
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	4
Salary/yr	90000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 46 Pawan Kali NK Female Forest Department NA NA Markarti Valley Middle Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 18 1 Quiet 0 No Logging 4-5 Hours Free ranging Forest species NK 0 No chronic Yes 0

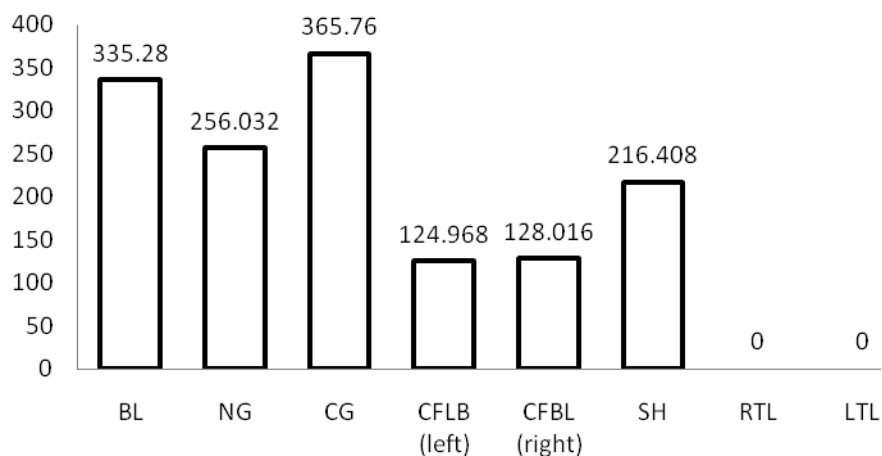


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Siral Bade
Age	Not remember
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	Not remember
Total experinece with this animal	Not remember
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	90000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No	A 47
Name of the Elephant	Chanchal Kali
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Markarti Valley
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	4-8 Days/ Month
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

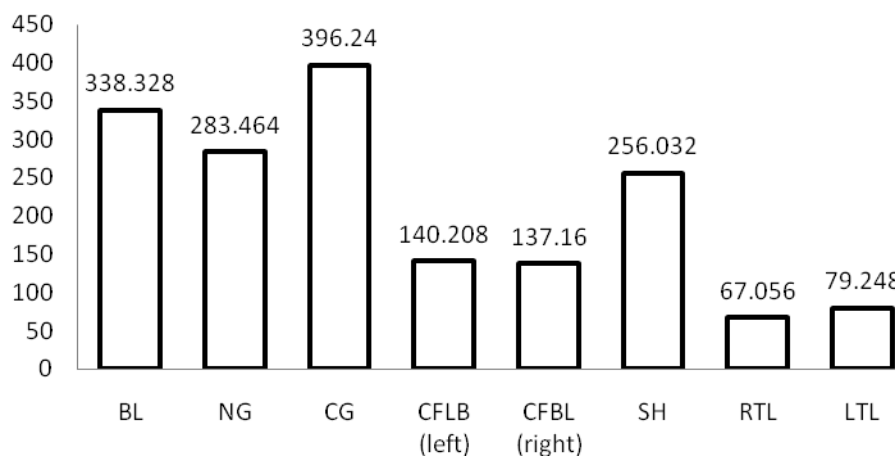


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Parsanath Singh
Age	46
Caste	Rathiya, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	16
Total expereince with this animal	16
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	51600
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	5
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 48
Name of the Elephant	Ram
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Kalapahar
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Loading
Hours/day	4-5 Hours
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

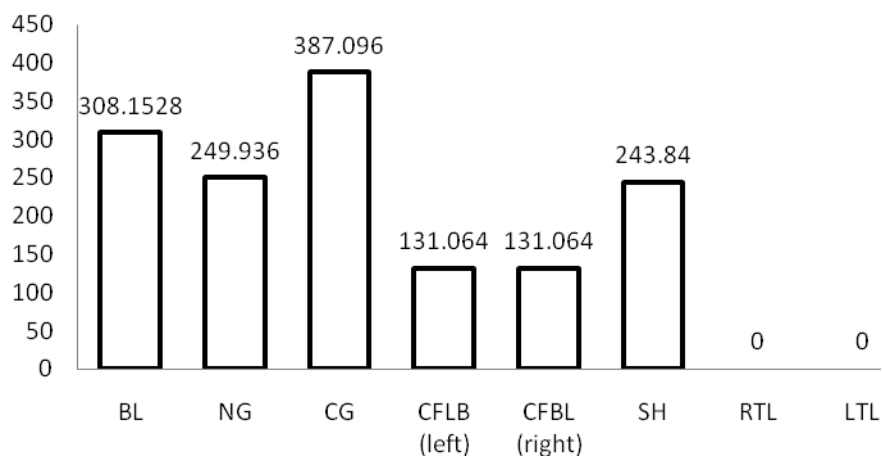


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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Kalyan Tirky
Age	39
Caste	uraow, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	16
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	75600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 49
Name of the Elephant	Sunitha
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Parnashala
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	2
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

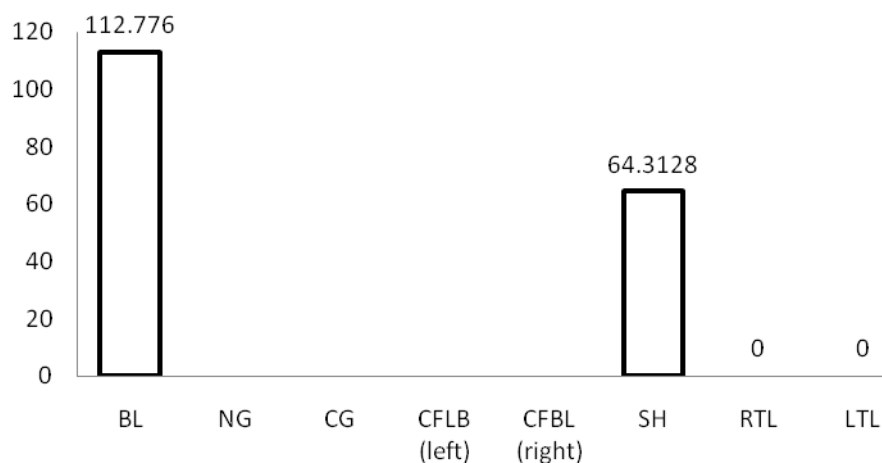


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Santhosh Topoo
Age	40
Caste	Ranchi, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	12
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	82800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married/ 2 wives
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	NO
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO


		
S.No	A 50	
Name of the Elephant	Yamuna	
Age (in yrs)	2 Months	
Female/ Male	Female	
Type of ownership	Forest Department	
Makhna/Tusker	NA	
Tusk/tush type	NA	
Current Location of animal	Parnashala	
District	Middle Andaman	
Source of the animal	NK	
Date or year of source	NK	
Age/height at source	NK	
Location of orgin	NK	
State	NK	
Type of shelter	Forest	
Type of flooring	Earthen	
Source of water	Stream	
Interaction with other elephants	Yes	
Hours/day	24	
Number of elephants	1	
Personality	Quiet	
Number of people killed/injured	0	
Stereotypic behaviour	No	
Type of work	NA	
Hours/day	NA	
Source of food	Feeding Milk	
Type of food	Milk	
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA	
Number of calves born	NA	
Type of disease reported	No chronic	
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes	
Number of mahouts changed	0	

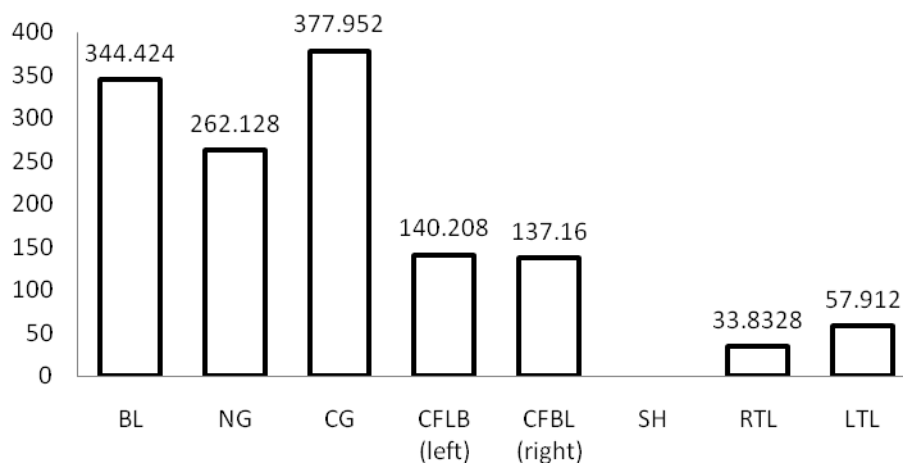


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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Santhosh Topoo
Age	40
Caste	Ranchi, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	2 Months
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	82800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married/ 2 wives
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 51
Name of the Elephant	Kumar
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Lorojig
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 Killed/1 Injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

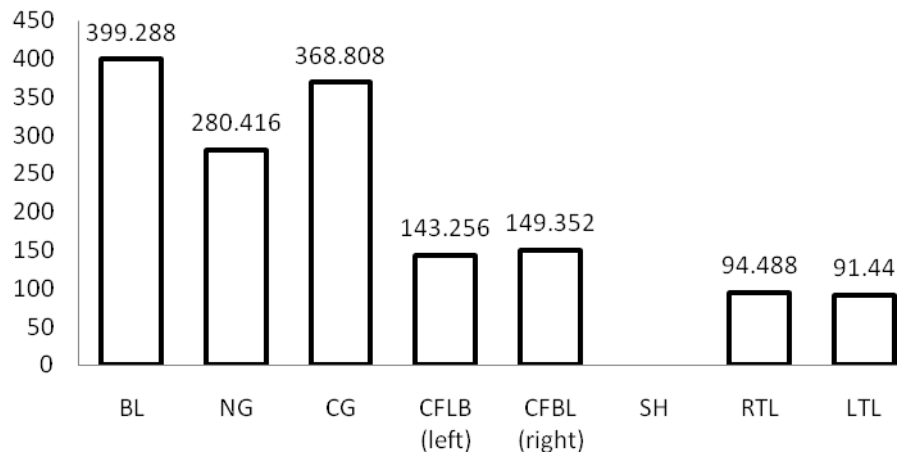


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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Chillgo Beak
Age	47
Caste	uraow, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	13
Total expereince with this animal	13
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	4
Salary/yr	40320
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	NO
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO

	
S.No	A 52
Name of the Elephant	Mattu Bahadur
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	South Creek
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 Killed/1 Injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known



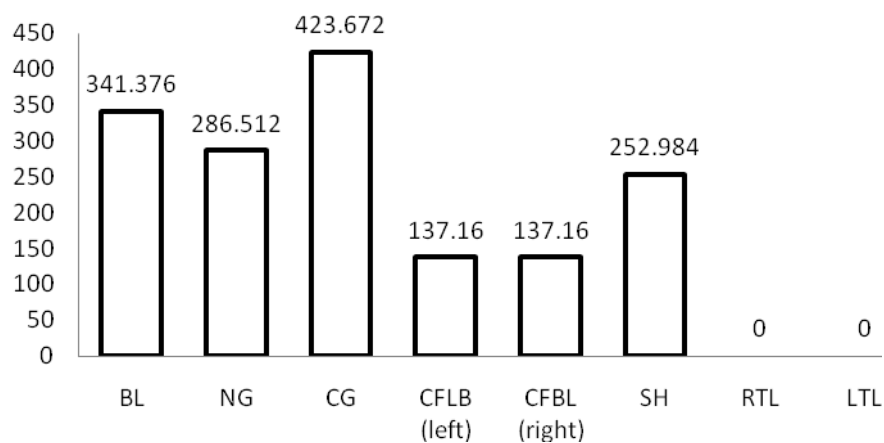
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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Chandra Ram
Age	50
Caste	Lohar, Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	12
Total expereince with this animal	12
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	78000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 53
Name of the Elephant	Chanchal Kali 1
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	South Creek
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

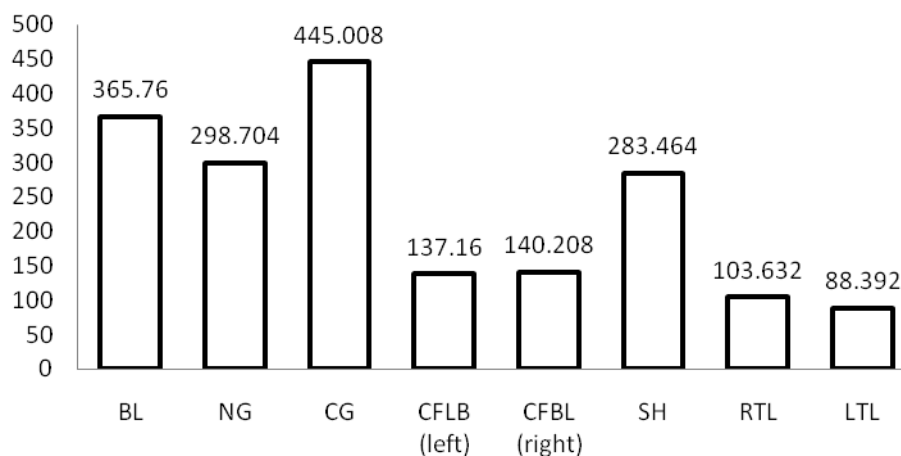


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Mahout name	Silbiarus Kispotta
Age	37
Caste	Catholic,Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	17
Total expereince with this animal	7
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	48384
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	no
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	yes


	
S.No	A 54
Name of the Elephant	Niras
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	South Creek
District	Middle Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	2 injured (Minor)
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

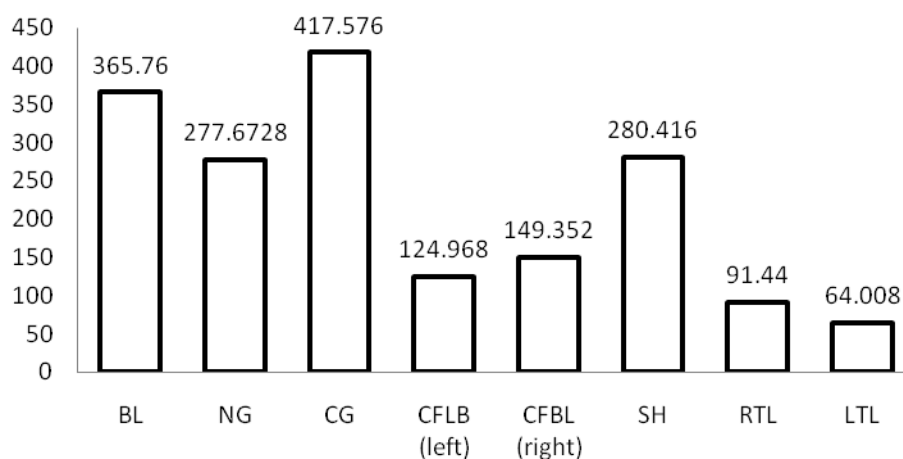


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Mahout name	Ajith Calco
Age	35
Caste	uraow, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	14
Total expereince with this animal	14
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	48384
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	NO
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	NO


	
S.No	A 55
Name of the Elephant	Samsher
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Farm Trikery, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet/ at times aggressive
Number of people killed/injured	0/ Killed oneElephant
Stereotypic behaviour	no
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	5
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3

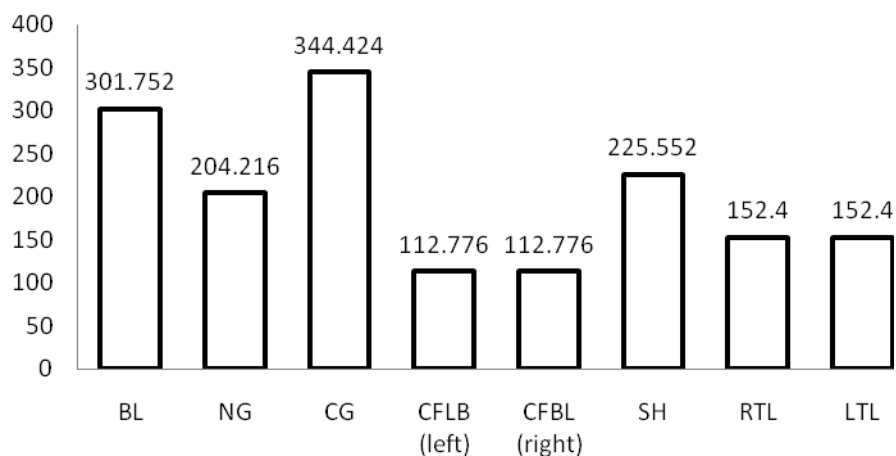


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	John Kujur
Age	52
Caste	Catholic,Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	29
Total expereince with this animal	18
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	7
Salary/yr	102000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	NO
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Status And Time of Musth Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 56 Gulab Kali NK Female Forest & Plantation Development Corporation NA NA White surf falls, Hut bay Little Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet/ Frightened 0 No Tourism 10 Free ranging Forest species NA 0 No chronic Yes 2



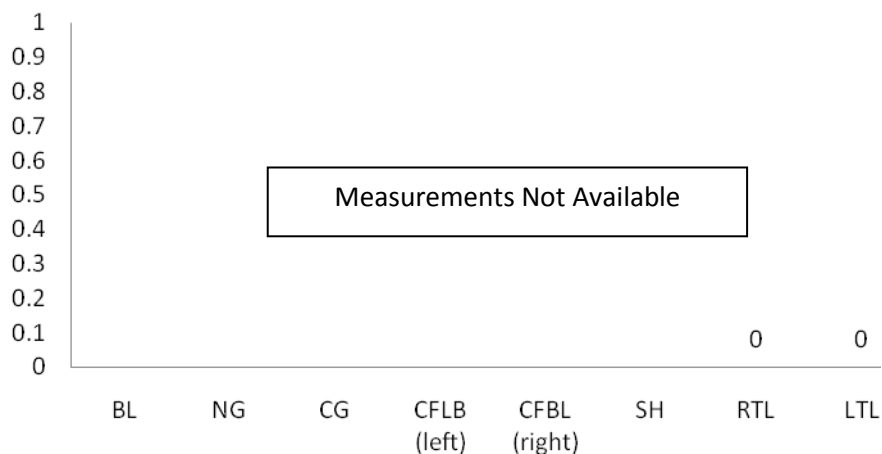
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Silvester Ekka
Age	54
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	30
Total expereince with this animal	1
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	10
Salary/yr	95760
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 57
Name of the Elephant	Vanrani
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	White surf falls, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	quiet/frightened
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	3



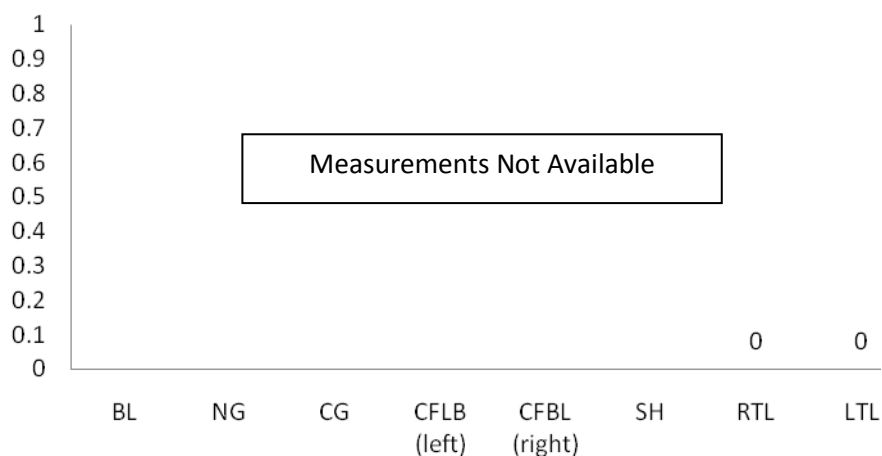
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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ramsai Ram
Age	46
Caste	Ranchi, Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	48000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 58
Name of the Elephant	Amaravathi
Age (in yrs)	1Y 1 Month
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	White surf falls, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	



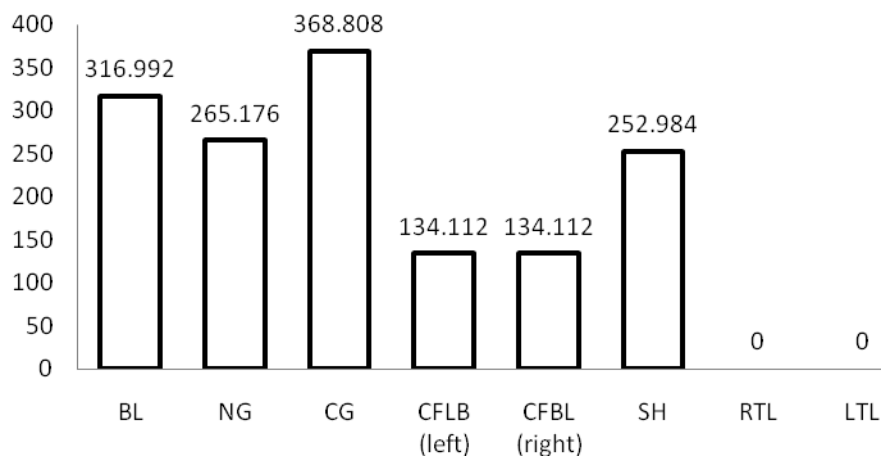
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CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name Age Caste Mahout's experince (years) Total expereince with this animal Source of training Mahout's father occupation Mahout's Gfather occupation Education Salary/yr Job status Marital status Number of children Type of tool used Health status Insurance Source Will his children join this profession	no Mahout / Cawadi
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Photo Not Available

S.No	A 59
Name of the Elephant	Gangavathi
Age (in yrs)	54
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Check post, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	2
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2



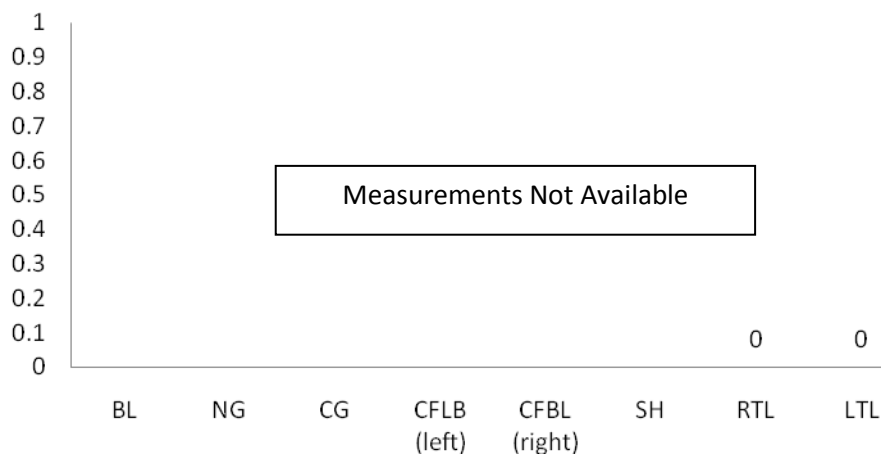
KEY

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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	julius Kereketta
Age	60
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	35
Total expereince with this animal	8
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	96600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 60
Name of the Elephant	Akash (Shreya)
Age (in yrs)	8y 1Month
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Check post, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

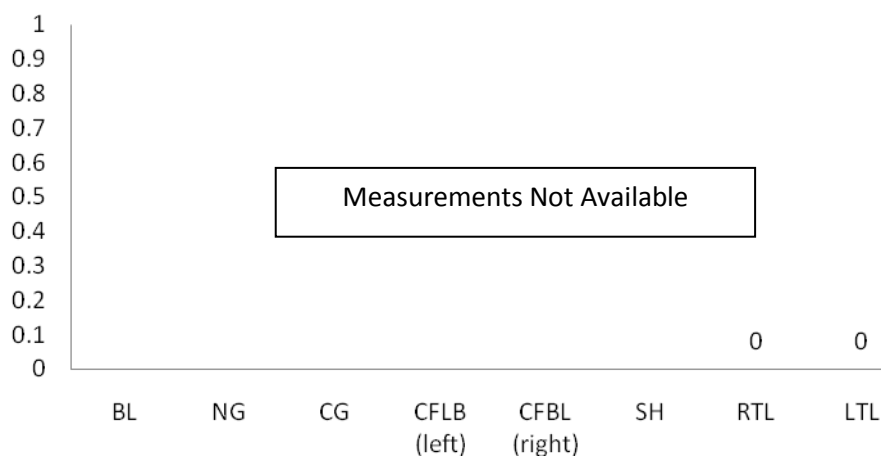


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	NK
Age	37
Caste	Tribal, Ranchi
Mahout's experinece (years)	10
Total expereince with this animal	1
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	36000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	0
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


Photo Not Available

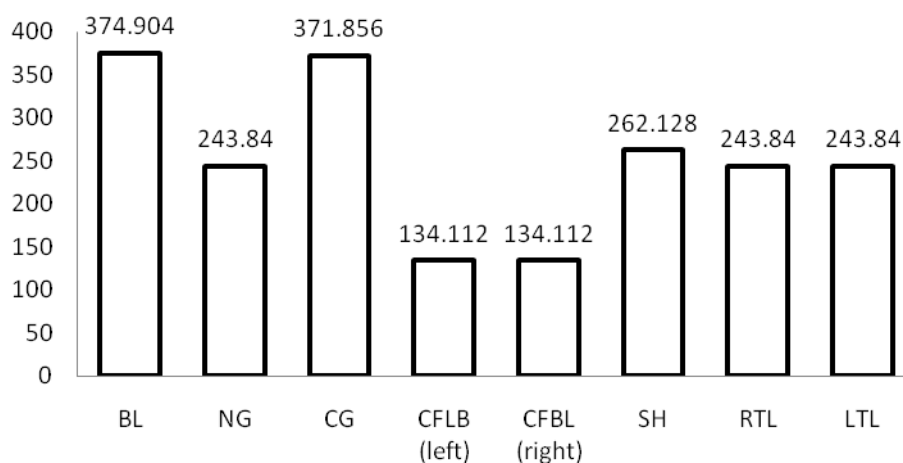
S.No	A 61
Name of the Elephant	Un named calf
Age (in yrs)	0.5
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NK
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Check post, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Feeding Milk
Type of food	Milk
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Julius Kereketta
Age	60
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	35
Total expereince with this animal	7 Months
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	96600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Status And Time of Musth Number of calves sired Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 62 Dulip Bahadur 10 Male Forest & Plantation Development Corporation Tusker outwards/Thin Thick Netaji Camp, Hut bay Little Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 3 days/ in 4 Months 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Reported 1 No chronic Yes Not Known



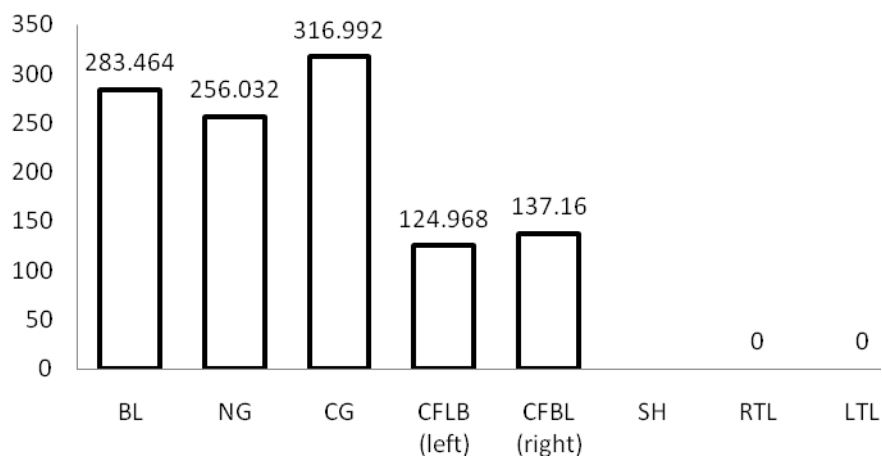
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Rajesh Ekka
Age	30
Caste	Ranchi, Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	10
Total expereince with this animal	3 m
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	4
Salary/yr	38400
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Single
Number of children	0
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 63
Name of the Elephant	Jill
Age (in yrs)	71
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	7
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2



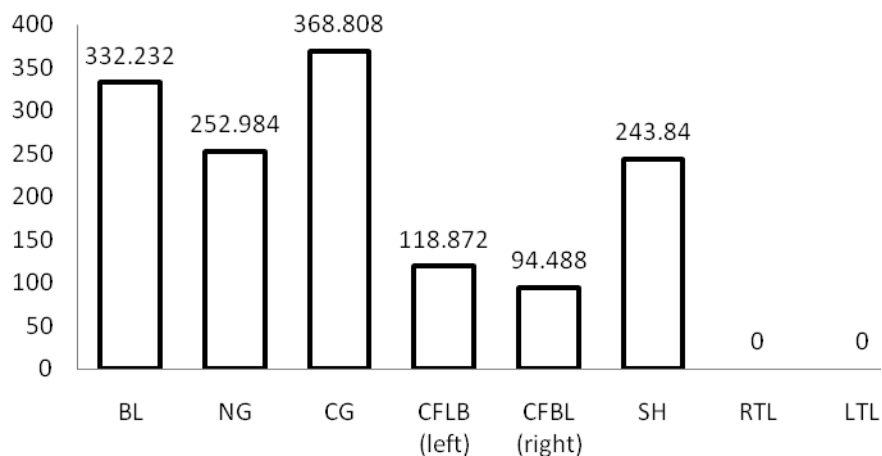
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ponnaiya Tappu
Age	52
Caste	uraow, Hindu
Mahout's experience (years)	12
Total experience with this animal	1 1/2 Months
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	42000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 64
Name of the Elephant	Rup Kumari
Age (in yrs)	59
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Palm Seeds Removing
Hours/day	4
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	3
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

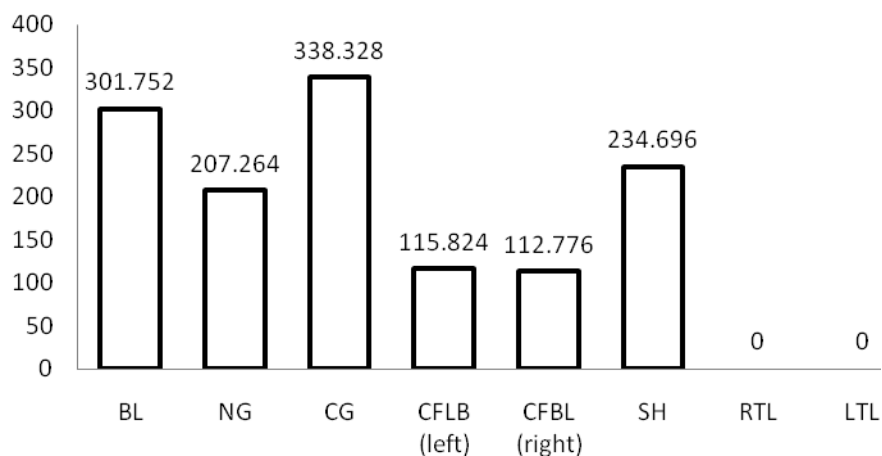


KEY

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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Sahadev Palram
Age	55
Caste	Birinjeja, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	32
Total expereince with this animal	16
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	8
Salary/yr	93600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	NA



Photo Not Available	
S.No	A 65
Name of the Elephant	Renu
Age (in yrs)	50
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Palm Seeds Removing
Hours/day	6
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	4
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

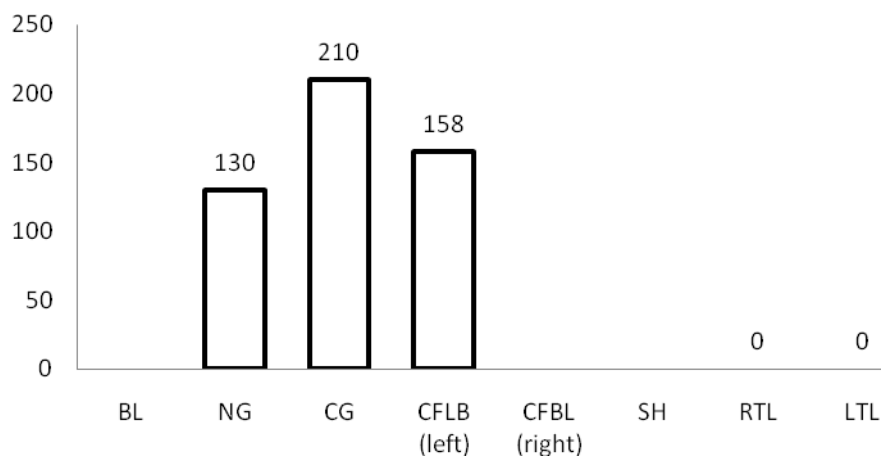


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ellisious Kakka
Age	51
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	27
Total expereince with this animal	1
Source of training	1 year
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	90000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
<p> S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Status And Time of Musth Number of calves sired Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed </p>	<p> A 66 Appu 3y 7 m male Forest & Plantation Development Corporation Makhna NA Krishana nalla, Hut bay Little Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet/ Playful 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species not Reported NA No chronic Yes NK </p>



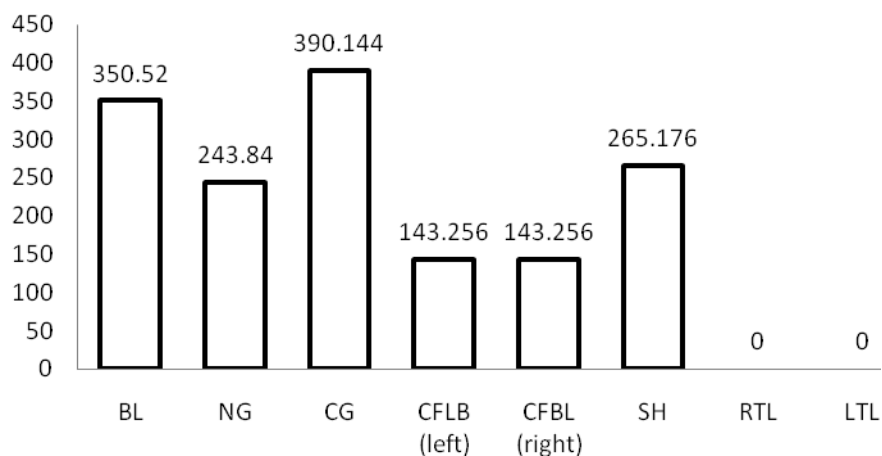
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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Ram Prasad
Age	45
Caste	Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	17
Total expereince with this animal	1
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	42000
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 67
Name of the Elephant	Gautam Bahadur
Age (in yrs)	29 yrs
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
District	Little Andaman
Source of the animal	Captive born
Date or year of source	26/9/1978
Age/height at source	NA
Location of origin	Little Andaman
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known



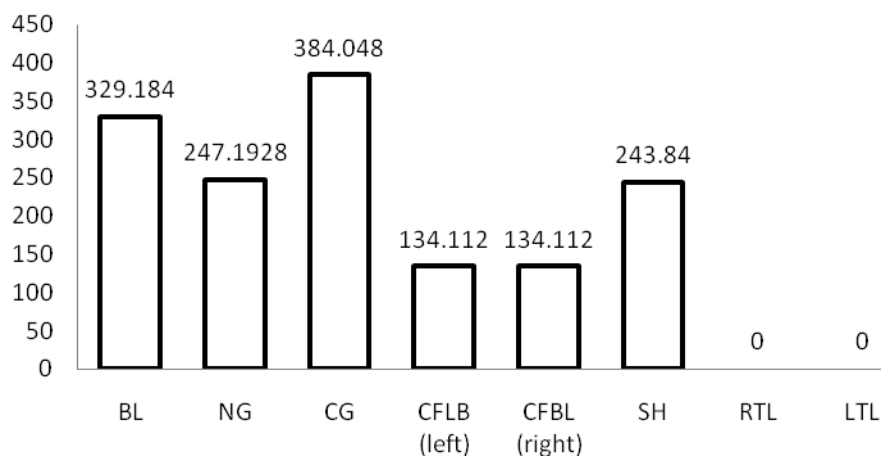
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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Kurshuur Kerakatte
Age	60
Caste	Uraow,christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	25
Total expereince with this animal	25
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available


S.No	A 68
Name of the Elephant	Gulab Kali
Age (in yrs)	50
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1972
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet/Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Tourism
Hours/day	5
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

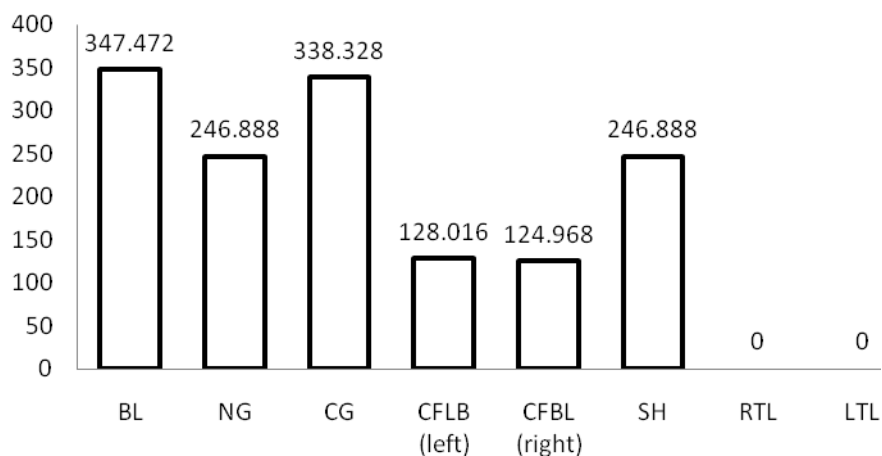


KEY

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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Fedrick Ekka
Age	36
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	13
Total expereince with this animal	13
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Forest Department
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	3
Salary/yr	50400
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	no
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 69
Name of the Elephant	Chanchal Kali 2
Age (in yrs)	53
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet/ Nervous
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Tourism
Hours/day	5
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



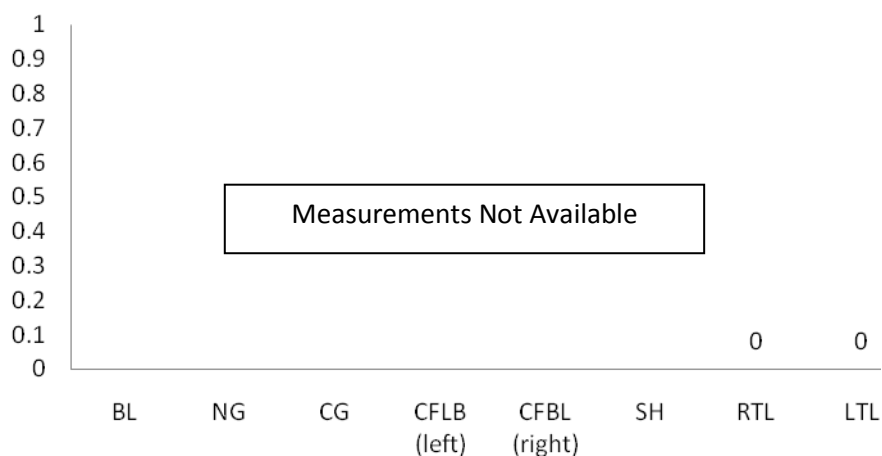
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Mahout name	John Walter Kujur
Age	38
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	50400
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No




S.No	A 70
Name of the Elephant	Rajan
Age (in yrs)	56
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Private
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	Leased
Date or year of source	2002
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	Havelock
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Tourism
Hours/day	2
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

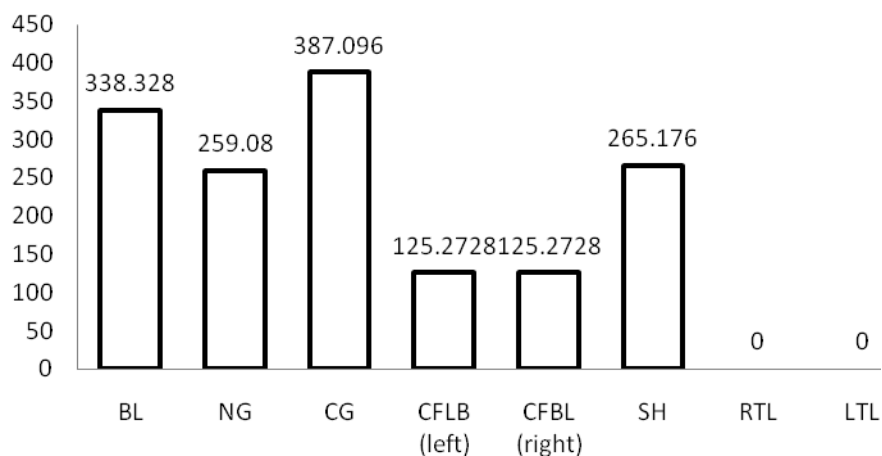


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Chotu
Age	28
Caste	Telugu, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	10
Total expereince with this animal	12 m
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Private Employe
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Privte Employe
Education	8
Salary/yr	36000
Job status	Temporary
Marital status	Single
Number of children	0
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided


	
S.No	A 71
Name of the Elephant	Indira
Age (in yrs)	46
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Not Known
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

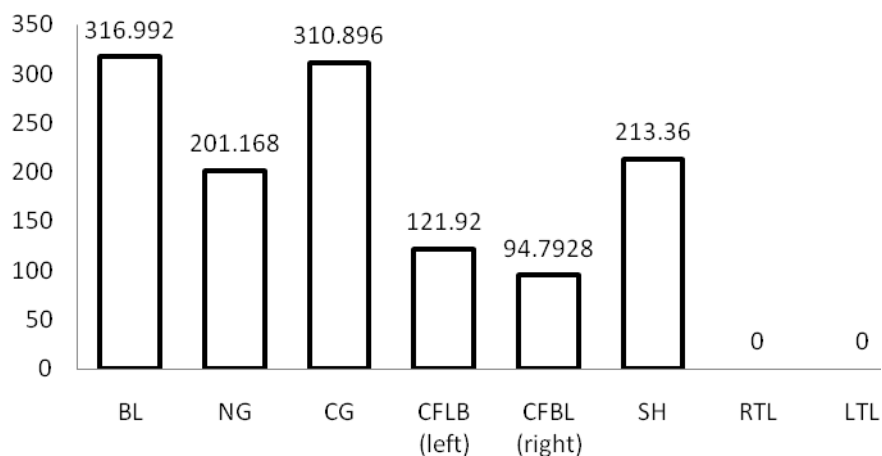


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Emil Tirkay
Age	30
Caste	Uraow- Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	43680
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 72
Name of the Elephant	Vijaya Kumari
Age (in yrs)	8
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Not Known
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

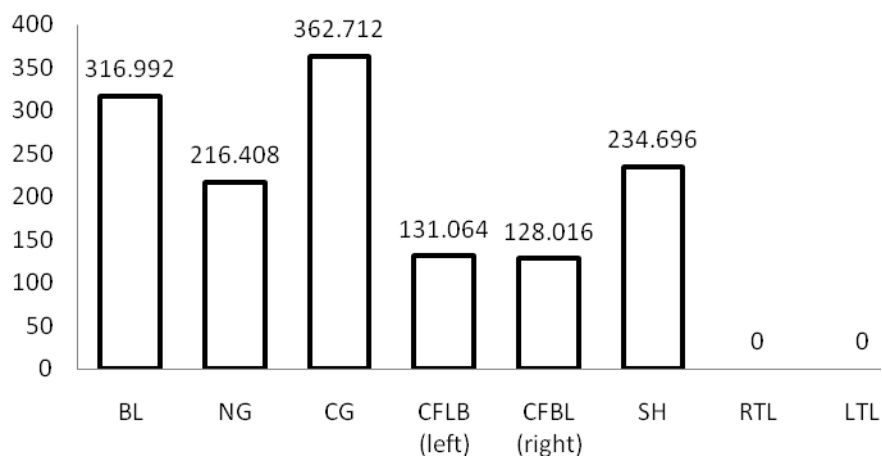


KEY

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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Theophel Kerkatt
Age	45
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	2
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	51600
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	0
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 73
Name of the Elephant	Mammy
Age (in yrs)	28
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

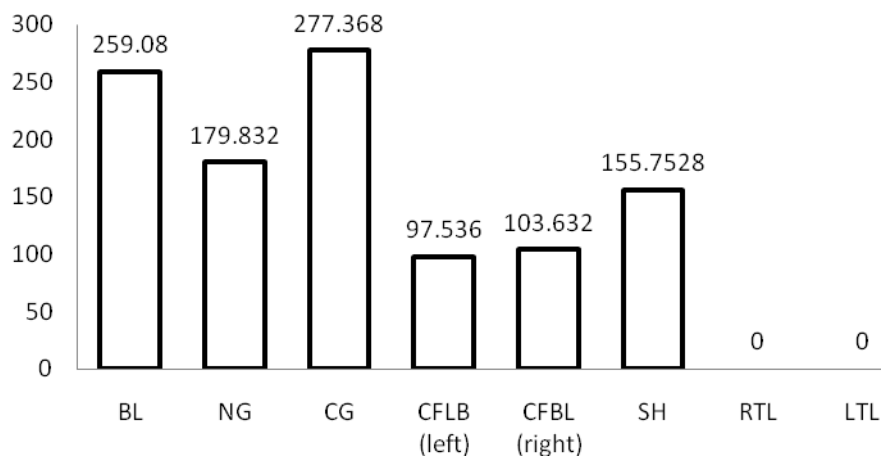


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Elazeer XaXa
Age	40
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	18
Total expereince with this animal	18
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	88800
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	0
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 74
Name of the Elephant	Vijaya laxmi
Age (in yrs)	4
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Na
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	0
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

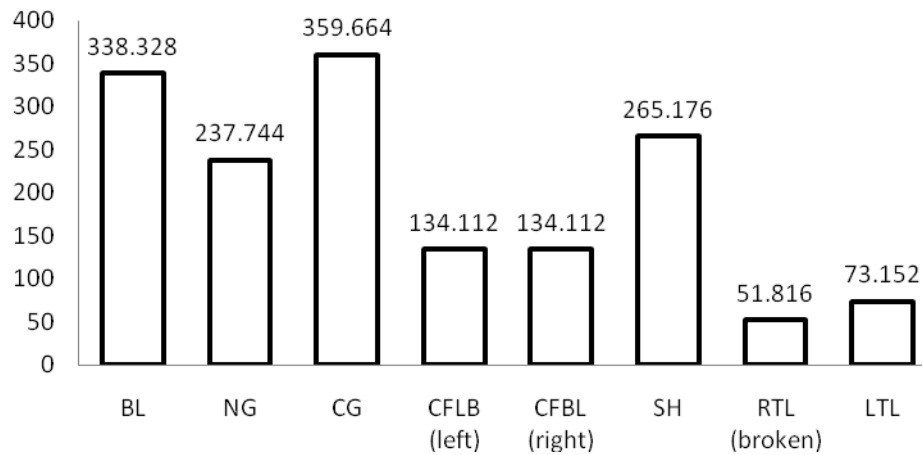


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Edmon Kujur
Age	35
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	8
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	7
Salary/yr	43680
Job status	Daily Wages
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	No
Source	NA
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 75
Name of the Elephant	Harihar Prasad
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	John Lawrance Island
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

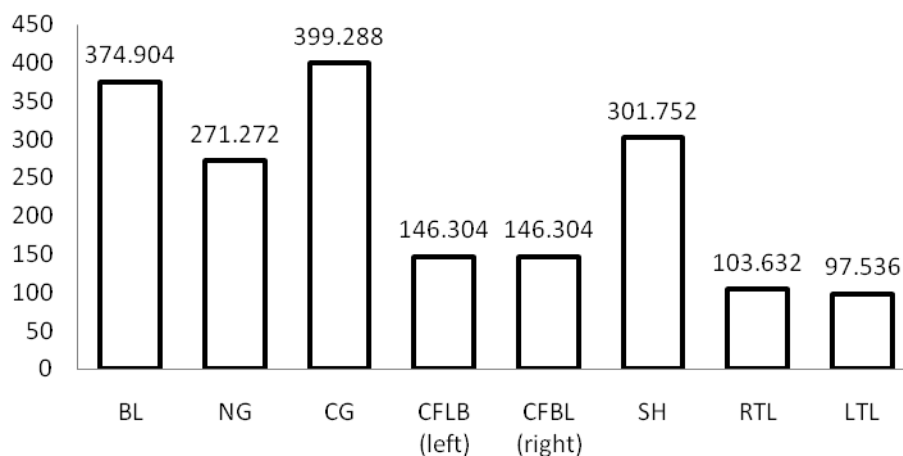


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Mahout name	Punni Ram
Age	57
Caste	Harijan, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	86760
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	7
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 76
Name of the Elephant	Lal Ram
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	John Lawrance Island
District	Havelock Island
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	NK
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

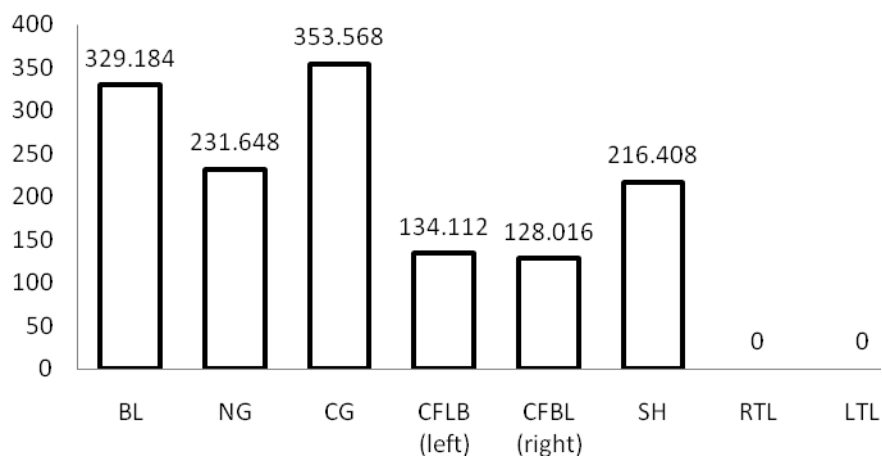


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Mahout name	Sarjo Lakra
Age	60
Caste	Mahali, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	78000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Yes


	
S.No	A 77
Name of the Elephant	Pawankali
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	4
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	6
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

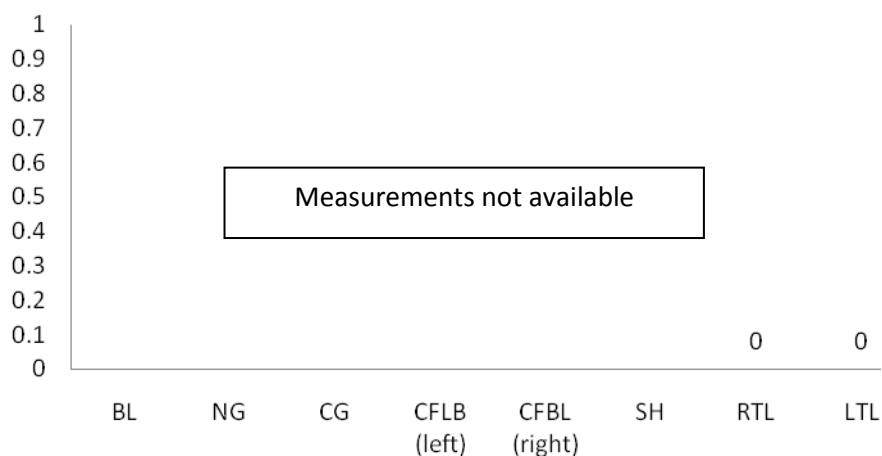


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Mahout name	Rupan Pradhan
Age	60
Caste	Choud,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	30
Total expereince with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 78
Name of the Elephant	Amitha
Age (in yrs)	4
Female/ Male	female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

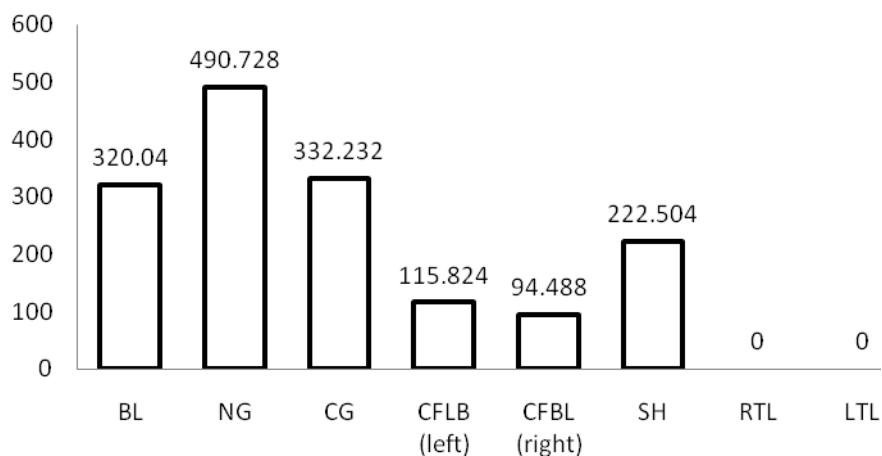


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Firnatt Barrick
Age	45
Caste	Barrick,Hindu
Mahout's experinece (years)	27
Total expereince with this animal	0.25
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	2
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	good
Insurance	yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 79
Name of the Elephant	Marry
Age (in yrs)	16
Female/ Male	female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

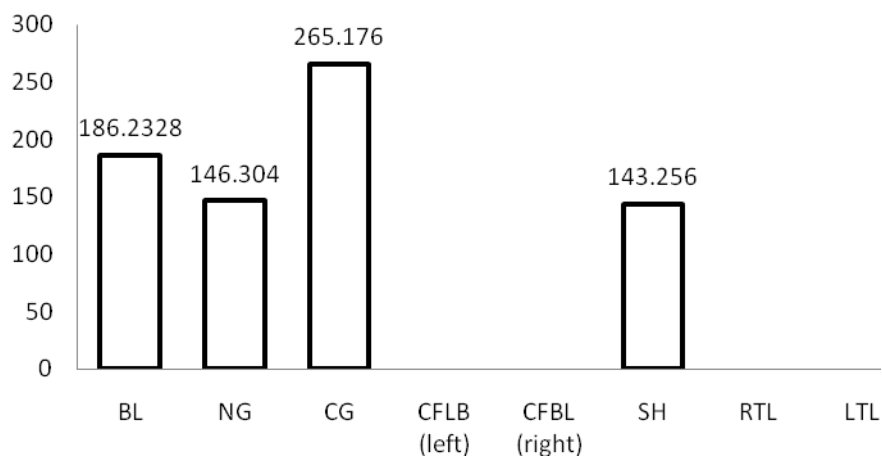


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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Kalmin Tirky
Age	48
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	29
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	100080
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	7
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 80
Name of the Elephant	Balvant
Age (in yrs)	
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	3
Personality	quiet & playfull
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	NA
Number of calves sired	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0

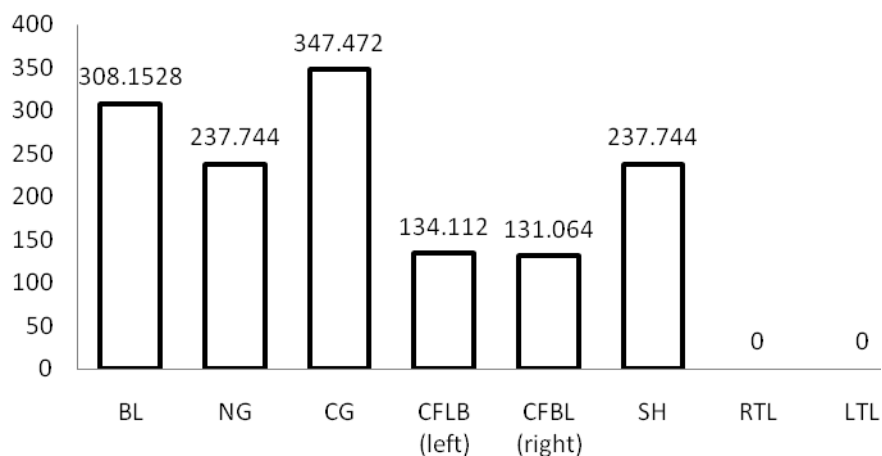


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Kalmin Tirky
Age	48
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	29
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	100080
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	7
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 81
Name of the Elephant	Champakali
Age (in yrs)	47
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	3
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	4
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

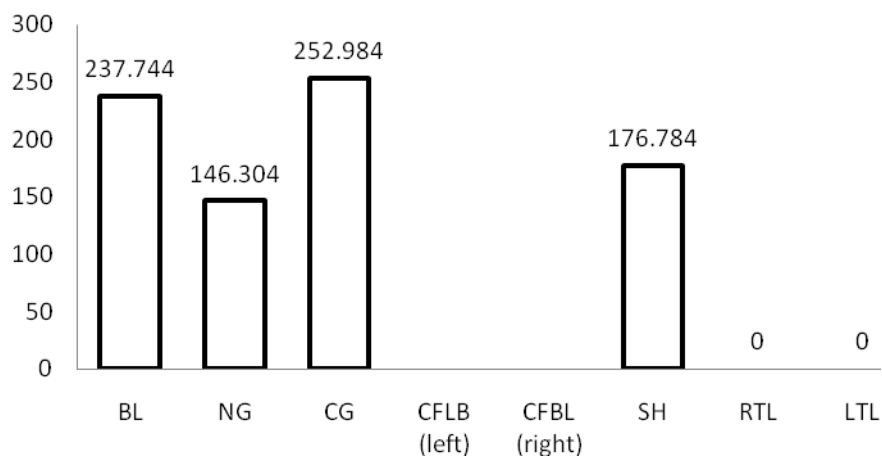


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Mahout name	Kameel Ekka
Age	45
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	27
Total expereince with this animal	NK
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Knee Problem
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 82 Kalpana NK Female Forest & Plantation Development Corporation NA NA Ferragunj South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 1 Quiet& Playfull 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NA NA No chronic Yes 0

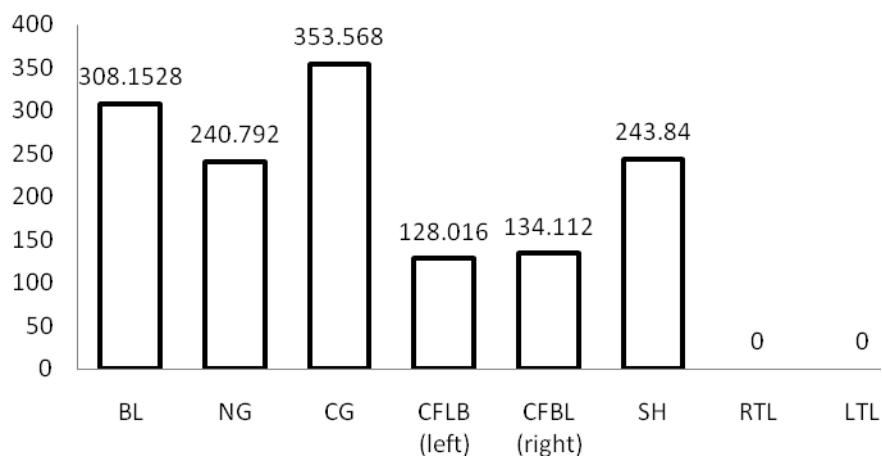


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Mahout name	Kameel Ekka
Age	45
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	27
Total expereince with this animal	
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Knee Problem
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 83
Name of the Elephant	Anarkali
Age (in yrs)	43
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet/Frightened
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Logging
Hours/day	2 1/2
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	2
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

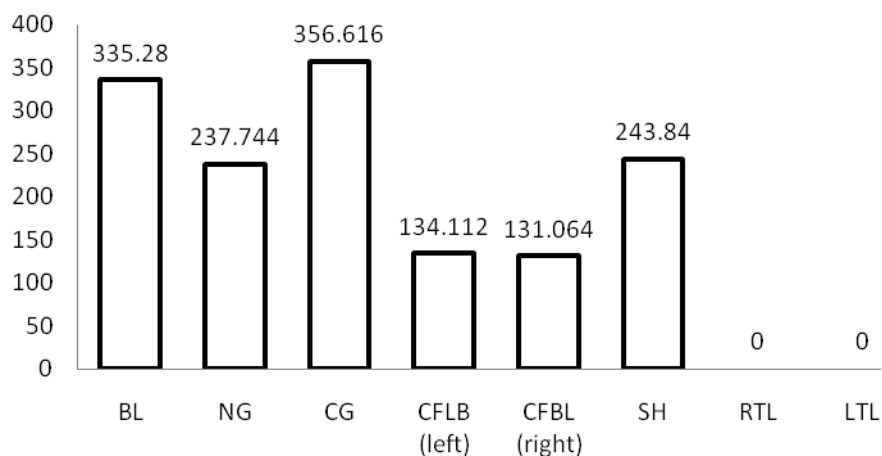


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Mahout name	Philip Minje
Age	48
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experinece (years)	30
Total expereince with this animal	5
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Army
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Not Known
Education	3
Salary/yr	96000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	T B
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No	A 84
Name of the Elephant	Lucy
Age (in yrs)	40
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Dragging
Hours/day	5
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	NK
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

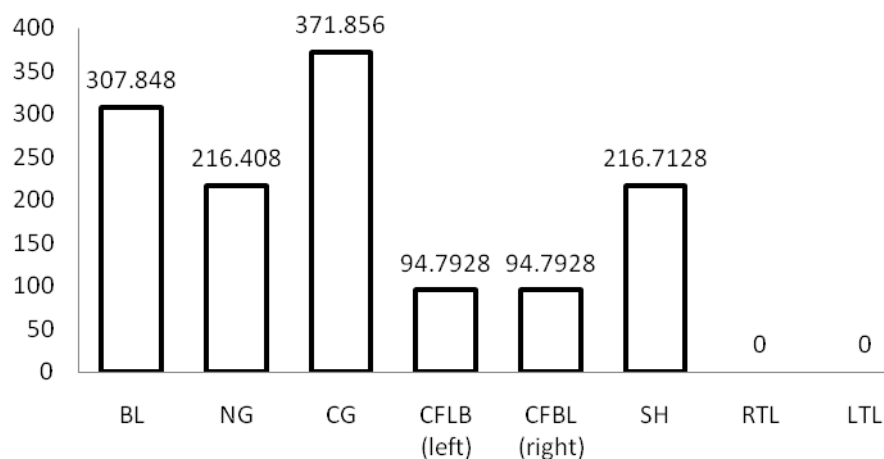


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Rajesh Kujur
Age	40
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total expereince with this animal	6
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	80400
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 85 Ambika 37 Female Forest Department NA NA Ferragunj South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 quiet 0 No No Work 0 Free ranging Forest species Yes 1 Yes 1

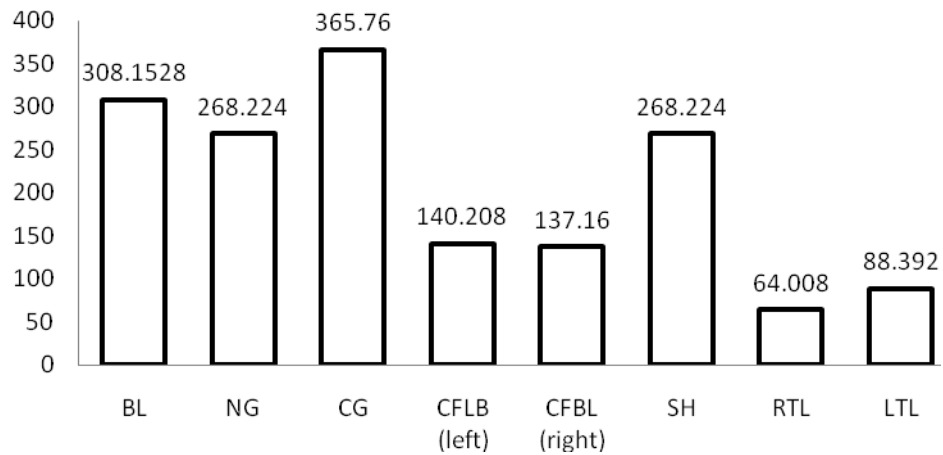


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Niranjan Jaidhar
Age	36
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	6
Total expereince with this animal	NK
Source of training	6 Months
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	63120
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


		
S.No	A 86	
Name of the Elephant	Naresh Bahadur	
Age (in yrs)	47	
Female/ Male	Male	
Type of ownership	Forest Department	
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker	
Tusk/tush type	Upwards	
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj	
District	South Andaman	
Source of the animal	NK	
Date or year of source	NK	
Age/height at source	NK	
Location of orgin	NK	
State	NK	
Type of shelter	Forest	
Type of flooring	Earthen	
Source of water	Stream	
Interaction with other elephants	No	
Hours/day	0	
Number of elephants	0	
Personality	Quiet	
Number of people killed/injured	0	
Stereotypic behaviour	No	
Type of work	No Work	
Hours/day	0	
Source of food	Free ranging	
Type of food	Forest species	
Status And Time of Musth	Reported	
Number of calves sired	Not known	
Type of disease reported	No chronic	
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes	
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known	

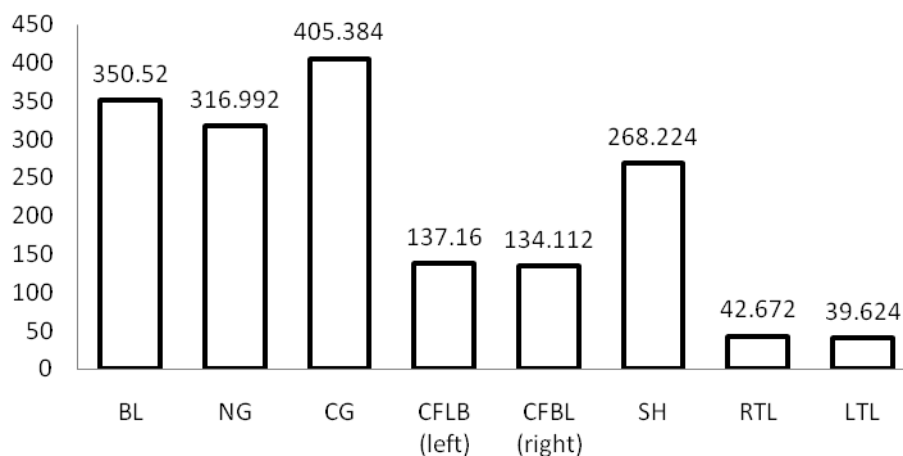


KEY

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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Kurvas Tirky
Age	40
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	3
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	PWD Dept
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	10
Salary/yr	81360
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 87
Name of the Elephant	Billy Bahadur
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Broken
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj Checkpost
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	quiet
Number of people killed/injured	25/injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Loading
Hours/day	1
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

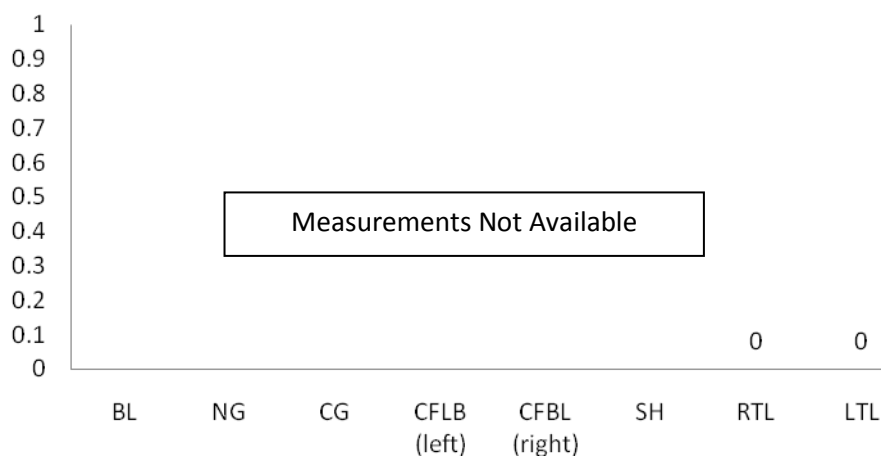


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Albert Kerkatte
Age	38
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Forest Department
Education	8
Salary/yr	72000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 88
Name of the Elephant	Indrajit
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Makhna
Tusk/tush type	NA
Current Location of animal	Ferragunj Checkpost
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	1 injured/ 1 Killed
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	0
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	1

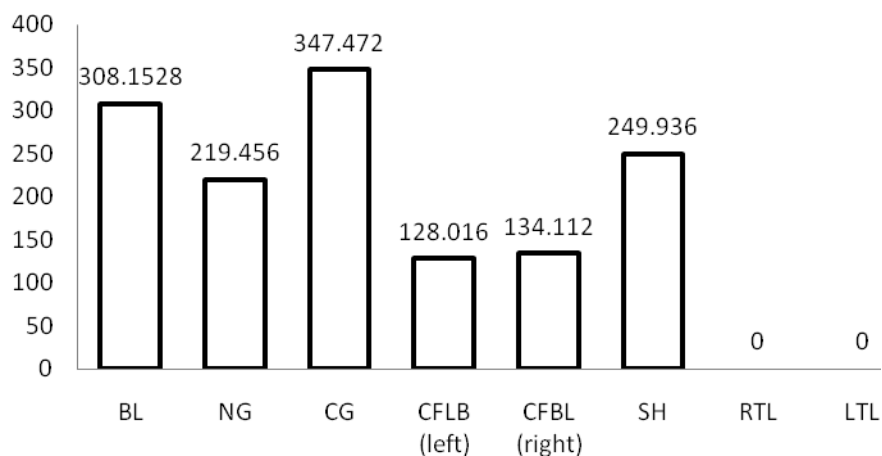


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Sanjay prakash Minch
Age	36
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	8
Total expereince with this animal	8
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	72000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 89 Laxmi NK Female Forest Department NA Not visible Shol Bay South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Yes 1 No chronic Yes Not Known

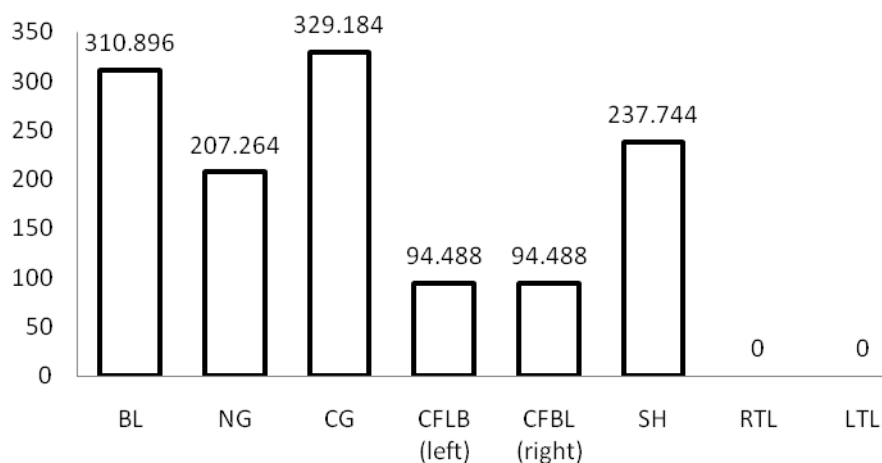


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Prabhudas Kalko
Age	36
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	11
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Mahout
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	9
Salary/yr	56400
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 90 Hemamalini NK Female Forest Department NA Not visible Shol Bay South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Yes 1 No chronic Yes 2

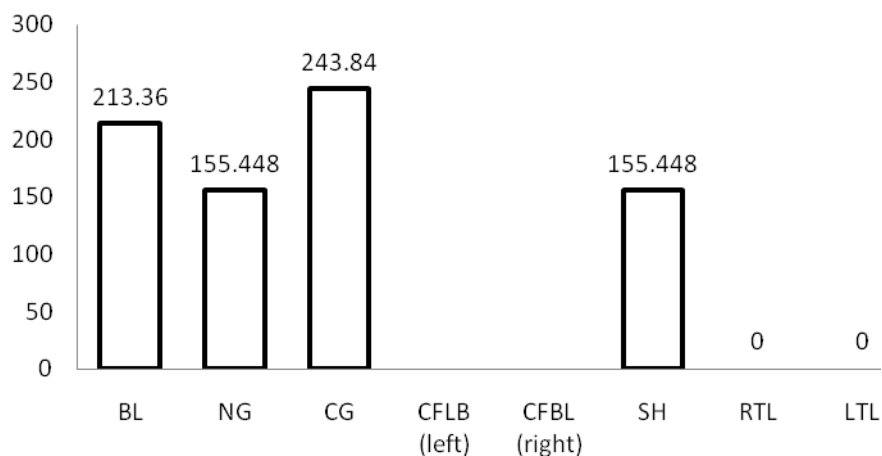


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CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Binu Baggy
Age	54
Caste	Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	6
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Daily wages
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Daily wages
Education	0
Salary/yr	75600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Body and leg pain
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 91
Name of the Elephant	Sania
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	Not visible
Current Location of animal	Shol Bay
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	2
Personality	Playful
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	NA
Number of calves born	NA
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	2

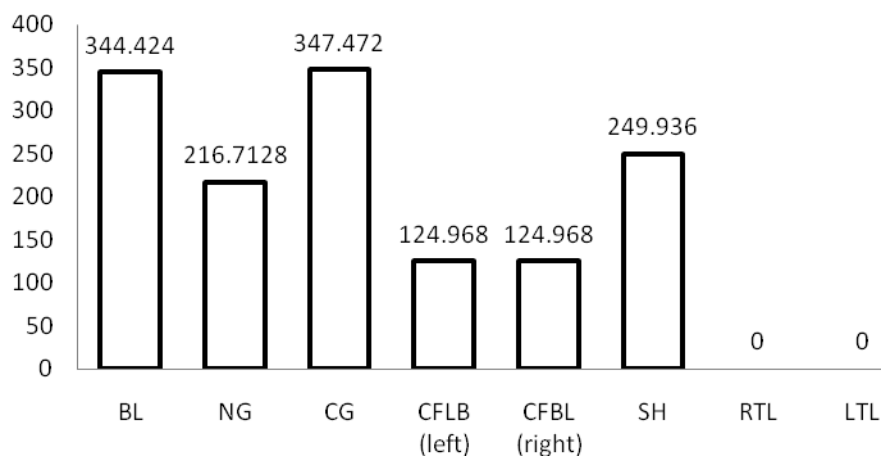


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NG: Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,
CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,
CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Binu Baggy
Age	54
Caste	Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	4
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Daily wages
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Daily wages
Education	0
Salary/yr	75600
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	4
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Body and leg pain
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No


	
S.No	A 92
Name of the Elephant	Gulab Kali
Age (in yrs)	64
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	Not visible
Current Location of animal	Manglutan
District	South Andaman
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	Pensioner
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Currently No
Number of calves born	3
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known

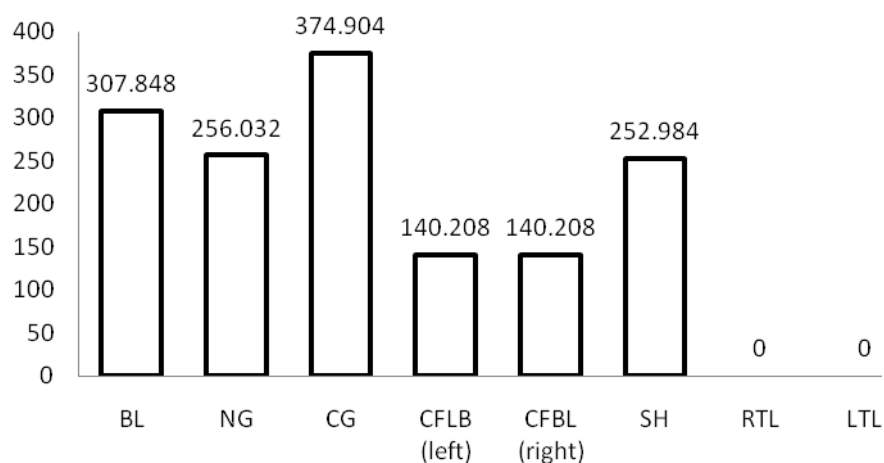


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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Birsa Dung dung
Age	31
Caste	Hadiya, Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	17
Total expereince with this animal	17
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	79200
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

	
S.No Name of the Elephant Age (in yrs) Female/ Male Type of ownership Makhna/Tusker Tusk/tush type Current Location of animal District Source of the animal Date or year of source Age/height at source Location of orgin State Type of shelter Type of flooring Source of water Interaction with other elephants Hours/day Number of elephants Personality Number of people killed/injured Stereotypic behaviour Type of work Hours/day Source of food Type of food Occurrence of heat cycles Number of calves born Type of disease reported Availability of veterinary doctor Number of mahouts changed	A 93 Mallika 57 Female Forest Department NA Not visible Chidia Tapu camp South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Currently No 3 No chronic Yes 3



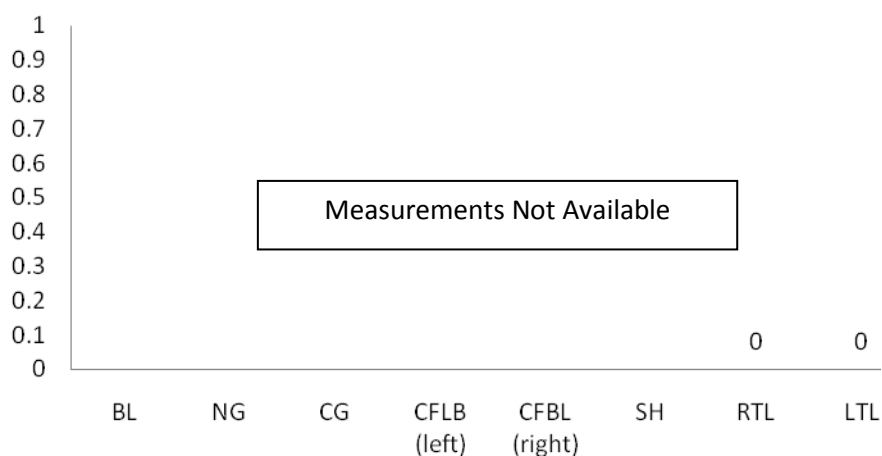
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CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

Mahout name	Eqnes Toppo
Age	42
Caste	Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	20
Total experince with this animal	15
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	0
Salary/yr	78000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	1
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 94
Name of the Elephant	Ravish
Age (in yrs)	24
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Not known
Current Location of animal	Rutland Island
District	NK
Source of the animal	Captive born
Date or year of source	5/11/1982
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	Mannarghat/South Andaman
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	Anemia
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4



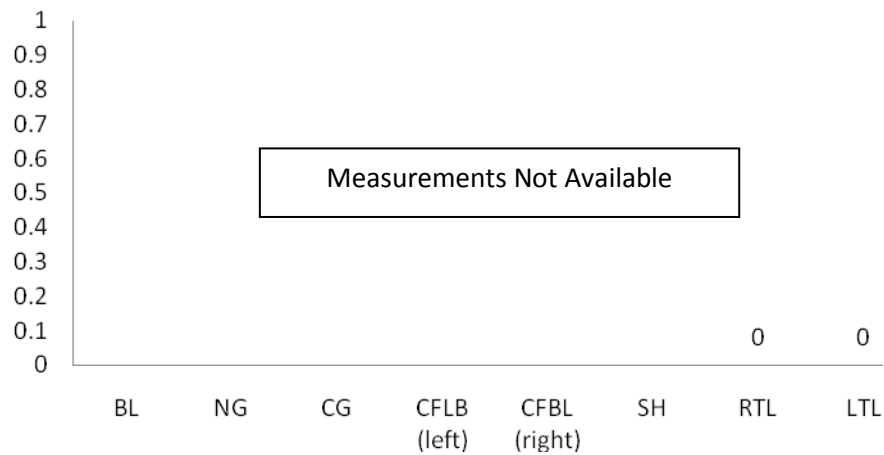
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Mahout name	
Age	40
Caste	Bengali,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	10
Total expereince with this animal	3
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	Married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	No

Photo Not Available

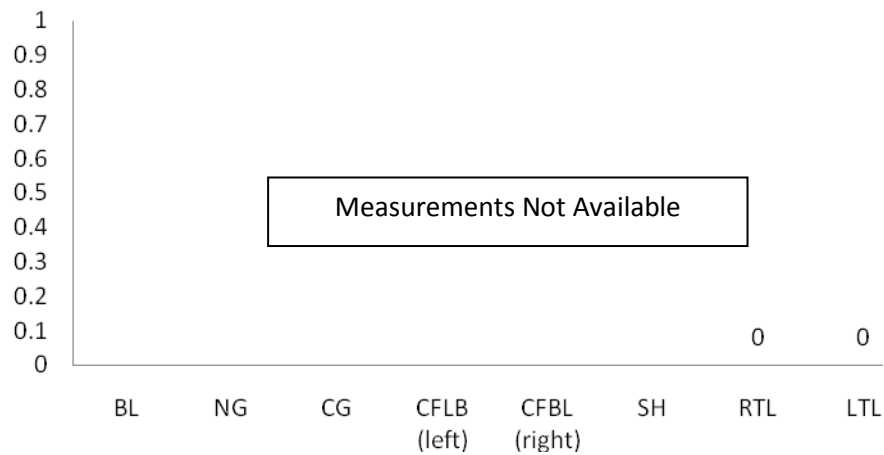
S.No	A 95
Name of the Elephant	Sheetal
Age (in yrs)	23
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Not known
Current Location of animal	Rutland Island
District	NK
Source of the animal	Captive born
Date or year of source	1984
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Undependable
Number of people killed/injured	3 injured
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	Anemia
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	Not Known



Mahout name	
Age	45
Caste	Ranchi,Christian
Mahout's experince (years)	15
Total expereince with this animal	6
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	5
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	married
Number of children	Not known
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	Not Decided

Photo Not Available

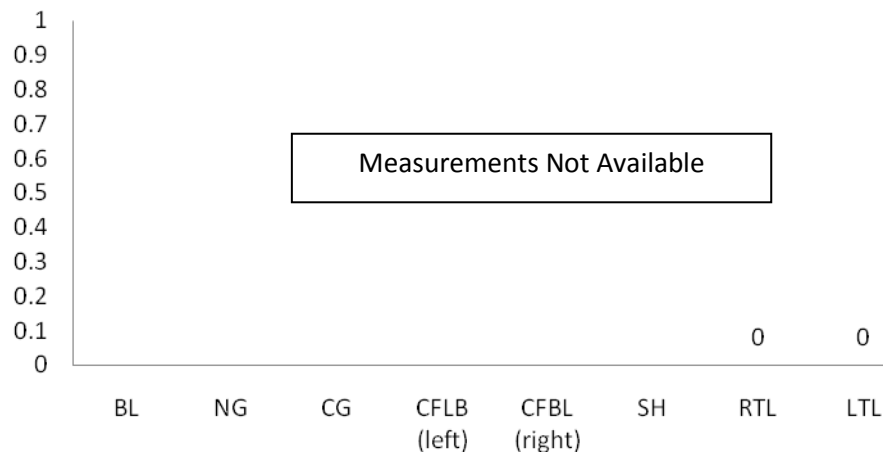
S.No	A 96
Name of the Elephant	Krishna Prasad
Age (in yrs)	59
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Not known
Current Location of animal	Rutland Island
District	NK
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1957
Age/height at source	NK
Location of origin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	5
Type of disease reported	Foot rot/anemia
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	5



Mahout name	
Age	59
Caste	Ranchi,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	25
Total expereince with this animal	20
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	2
Salary/yr	90000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	married
Number of children	3
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no

Photo Not Available

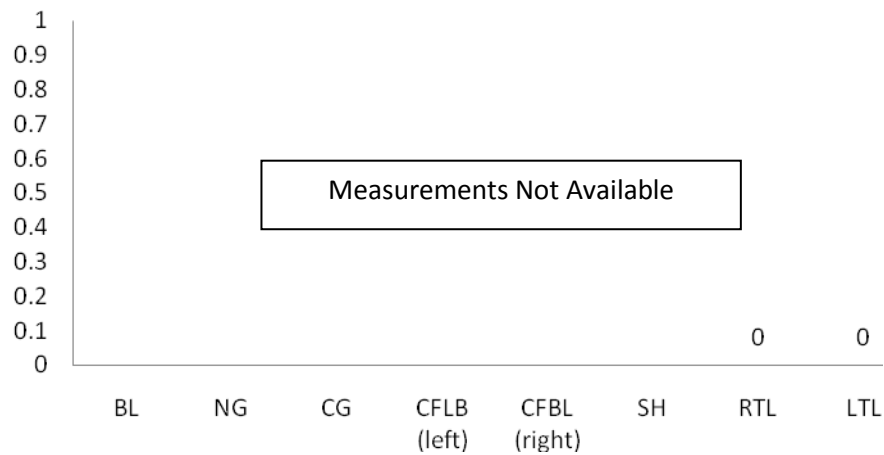
S.No	A 97
Name of the Elephant	Parvati
Age (in yrs)	34
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Rutland Island
District	NK
Source of the animal	Purchased
Date or year of source	1995
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	Sonepur
State	Bihar
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	Yes
Hours/day	24
Number of elephants	1
Personality	Quiet
Number of people killed/injured	0
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Occurrence of heat cycles	Yes
Number of calves born	1
Type of disease reported	Anemia
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	0



Mahout name	
Age	48
Caste	Ranchi,Hindu
Mahout's experince (years)	34
Total expereince with this animal	34
Source of training	Expereince
Mahout's father occupation	Agriculture
Mahout's Gfather occupation	Agriculture
Education	6
Salary/yr	84000
Job status	Permanent
Marital status	married
Number of children	2
Type of tool used	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
Health status	Good
Insurance	Yes
Source	Self
Will his children join this profession	no

Photo Not Available

S.No	A 98
Name of the Elephant	Chanchal Pyaari
Age (in yrs)	NK
Female/ Male	Female
Type of ownership	Private
Makhna/Tusker	NA
Tusk/tush type	NK
Current Location of animal	Makarti Valle
District	NK
Source of the animal	NK
Date or year of source	NK
Age/height at source	NK
Location of orgin	NK
State	NK
Type of shelter	forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	NK
Hours/day	NK
Number of elephants	NK
Personality	NK
Number of people killed/injured	NK
Stereotypic behaviour	NK
Type of work	NK
Hours/day	NK
Source of food	NK
Type of food	NK
Occurrence of heat cycles	NK
Number of calves born	NK
Type of disease reported	NK
Availability of veterinary doctor	NK
Number of mahouts changed	NK



Mahout name	NK
Age	NK
Caste	NK
Mahout's experince (years)	NK
Total expereince with this animal	NK
Source of training	NK
Mahout's father occupation	NK
Mahout's Gfather occupation	NK
Education	NK
Salary/yr	NK
Job status	NK
Marital status	NK
Number of children	NK
Type of tool used	NK
Health status	NK
Insurance	NK
Source	NK
Will his children join this profession	NK

Compassion Unlimited Plus Action (CUPA) is a non-profit public charitable trust registered in 1991 that works for the welfare of all animals. Since 1994, CUPA has worked in close collaboration with government departments and agencies on various projects. CUPA's mission is to protect animals from abuse and violence and do what may be required to alleviate their suffering at the hands of humans. CUPA does not differentiate among pet, stray or wild animals, since all of them require assistance and relief from cruelty, neglect and harm. The organisation's objective has been to design services and facilities which are employed fully in the realisation of these goals.

Asian Nature Conservation Foundation (ANCF) is a non-profit public charitable trust set up to meet the need for an informed decision-making framework to stem the rapidly declining natural landscape and biological diversity of India and other countries of tropical Asia. The Foundation undertakes activities independently and in coordination with governmental agencies, research institutions, conservation NGOs and individuals from India and abroad, in all matters relating to conservation of natural resources and biodiversity, endangered flora and fauna, wildlife habitats and environment including forests and wetlands. It participates and disseminates the procured information, knowledge and inferences in professional, academic and public fora.

World Society for Protection of Animals (WSPA) With consultative status at the United Nations and the Council of Europe, WSPA is the world's largest alliance of animal welfare societies, forming a network with 910 member organisations in 153 countries. WSPA brings together people and organisations throughout the world to meet the challenge of global animal welfare issues. It has 13 offices and thousands of supporters worldwide.

Photo credits: David Abraham and Rajendra Hasbhavi and Surendra Varma



S.No	A 22
Name of the Elephant	Chaitanya
Age (in yrs)	27
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Ratankali
Date or year of source	26/8/82
Age/height at source	2 1/2y, 88cm
Location of orgin	Thoraktang
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Aggressive
Number of people killed/injured	2 killed
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4

This document is aimed to provide a compreshnive data base for elephants and their mahouts in Andaman Islands. It is assumed this data base consisting of fact sheets for individual elephants and mahouts may act as a source of information for laymen and scientists, animal keepers and department officers, to access basic details of the elephants.